

SB 823 REALIGNMENT PLAN (Addendum) ALAMEDA COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENT



PLAN SUBMITTED JANUARY 2022 ADDENDUM SUBMITTED APRIL 2022

Classification & Housing Youth in Secure Track

As of March 15, there were **and a** youth housed in the SB 823 Unit, noting that **and a** returned from DJJ and the remaining **and a** were ordered into the program by the juvenile court. The **and a** youths are comprised of **and a** (returned from DJJ and is scheduled to be released in April 2022). The current population of youth range from ages 17-19. We anticipate that in 2023, approximately **and a** males will be returned to Alameda County from DJJ to complete the remainder of their programming.

Given the wide eligibility age range (14-25) that the law permits for secure track placement, the Alameda County Probation Department's (ACPD) housing and classification plans will be dynamic and based on the trends of the population. Given this, housing and classification decisions will be based on guiding principles and a general framework that ensures we mitigate against abuse and stress, while supporting the youth's mental health, interpersonal concord, educational success, and overall rehabilitation.

Principles for Classification & Housing Youth in Secure Track

- 1. House youth according to their stated gender identity
- 2. Consider youth preferences in housing unit placement
- 3. Take a holistic approach to classification -- draw on all types of information about youth, including mental health, behavioral issues and personality, vulnerability to sexual abuse, size and strength, and information obtained from families
- 4. Maintain flexibility around housing unit placement as youth needs and situation may change and require re-classification
- 5. When possible, limit the numbers of youth in each housing unit
- 6. Avoid grouping youth by race, ethnicity, sexuality, or gang affiliation
- 7. Maintain transparency and keep families informed about housing classification decisions

Currently all **weil** youth are housed in one (1) unit. As youth are returned from DJJ, and if the population by way of orders of the court, ACPD will consider the implementation of an additional unit(s) for housing and intake. As part of the classification process, ACPD will consider the following information, with the goal of keeping all youth safe and promoting youth's physical and emotional well-being:

- Age;
- Gender, gender identify and/or expression;
- History of violent and/or aggressive behavior;
- Level of emotional and cognitive development;
- Physical size and stature;
- Status as limited English proficient and the availability of bilingual staff and other interpretation services;
- Presence of intellectual or developmental disabilities;

- Physical disabilities;
- Presence of mental health needs or history of trauma;
- The youth's perception of his or her vulnerability;
- Suicide risk;
- Prior sexual victimization or abusiveness;
- Any gender nonconforming appearance or manner or identification as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex; and
- Any other specific information about individual youth that may indicate heightened needs for supervision, additional safety precautions, or separation from certain other youth (mere affiliation with a gang without more specific information does not qualify).

Furthermore, with regard to housing and classification, ACPD is committed to adhering to the following practices:

- ACPD staff gather information used for classification through conversations with youth during the intake process and medical and mental health screenings; and by reviewing court records, case files, facility behavioral records, and other relevant documentation from the youth's files. ACPD staff will avoid questioning youth about sensitive information, such as prior sexual victimization or abusiveness, when the information can be ascertained through other means. If the facility must obtain sensitive information (such as prior sexual victimization or abusiveness) by questioning youth, qualified mental health professionals will ascertain the information.
- 2. ACPD staff will ask all youth about their sexual orientation, gender identity, and gender expression. ACPD staff will ask youth how they want information about their sexual orientation, gender identity, and gender expression recorded and with whom that information can be discussed. ACPD staff will not make assumptions about a youth's sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression.
- 3. ACPD staff will make all classification and housing decisions on a case-by-case basis. ACPD staff will not automatically house youth with disabilities and youth with mental illness in special handling units or other specialized settings.
- 4. ACPD staff will not base housing or programming decisions on race or ethnicity.
- 5. ACPD staff will not automatically house gay, lesbian, bisexual, questioning, or intersex youth on the basis of their sexual orientation. ACPD staff will make any housing or programming decisions for such youth on an individual basis in consultation with the youth and document the reasons for such decisions.
- 6. ACPD staff will not automatically house transgender youth according to their birth sex. In deciding whether to assign a transgender or intersex youth to a facility or unit for males or females and in making housing and other programming decisions, staff consider, on a case-by-case basis, whether the placement will ensure the youth's health and safety, whether the placement will present management or security problems, the youth's perception of where he or she will be most secure, and any recommendations from the youth's health care provider.

ACPD staff will document the reasons for such decisions and the facility administrator or designee reviews each decision.

- 7. ACPD staff will not require vulnerable youth at the facility to wear wristbands, different clothing, or other identifying markings.
- 8. ACPD staff will not consider lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex identification or status or a youth's gender non-conformity as an indicator of whether a youth is or is likely to be sexually abusive or abused.
- 9. ACPD will maintain written policies, procedures, and actual practices to ensure that youth with disabilities receive appropriate accommodations in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), Section 504 of the Rehabilitative Act of 1973, and any applicable state laws.
- 10. ACPD will not exclude youth with temporary or permanent mobility impairments from the general population for that reason except by order from a physician.
- 11. When necessary, ACPD staff will develop individualized plans to provide for the safety of particular youth. ACPD staff will not use room confinement as a means of ensuring a youth's safety.
- 12. ACPD will maintain a process through which youth may request different housing, programming, education, and work assignments.

Dispositions for 707(b) and/or 290.008 Offenses 2019 – 2021

The tables below provide offense data disaggregated by gender, race/ethnicity, and age for youth with 707(b) and/or 290.008 offenses for 2019, 2020, and 2021. The totals listed at the bottom of each table represent the number of distinct youth. However, youth can have more than one sustained 707(b) or 290.008 offense.

2019	Ger		
Offense	Female	Male	Total
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Not Firearm			
Assault with a Deadly Weapon/Force: Possible GBI			
All Kinds of Robbery Other than Those			
Assault with a Semiautomatic Firearm			
Assault with a Firearm			
Attempted First Degree Robbery			
Carjacking			
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14 by Use of Force, etc.			
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14			
Robbery – First Degree: ATM, etc.			
Robbery			
Robbery – First Degree			
Robbery – Second Degree		44	
Shooting at an Inhabited Dwelling or Occupied Vehicle, etc.			
Total		81	

Note. The totals listed in the bottom row represent the number of distinct youth. Youth can have more than one sustained 707(b) and/or 290.008 offense.

2019						
Offense	Asian/ Pl	Black	Hispanic	Native American	White	Total
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Not Firearm						
Assault with a Deadly Weapon/Force: Possible GBI						
All Kinds of Robbery Other than Those						
Assault with a Semiautomatic Firearm						
Assault with a Firearm		5. - 2				i i
Attempted First Degree Robbery						
Carjacking						

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2019	Race/Ethnicity				
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14 by Use of Force, etc.					
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14					
Robbery – First Degree: ATM, etc.					
Robbery	i 🖉		2 ²	2	4
Robbery – First Degree					
Robbery – Second Degree	35	14			51
Shooting at an Inhabited Dwelling or Occupied Vehicle, etc.	I				I
Total	61	21			88

2019	Age Group					
Offense	12-14	15-16	17-18	19+	Total	
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Not Firearm						
Assault with a Deadly Weapon/Force: Possible GBI						
All Kinds of Robbery Other than Those						
Assault with a Semiautomatic Firearm						
Assault with a Firearm						
Attempted First Degree Robbery						
Carjacking						
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14 by Use of Force, etc.						
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14						
Robbery – First Degree: ATM, etc.		λ.	0. 1919 - 1			
Robbery	4.00-					
Robbery – First Degree						
Robbery – Second Degree	14	16	23		51	
Shooting at an Inhabited Dwelling or Occupied Vehicle, etc.						
Total	17	32	35			

2020	Gene		
Offense	Female	Male	Total
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Not Firearm			
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Transportation Personnel, etc.			
Assault with a Deadly Weapon/Force: Possible GBI			
All Kinds of Robbery Other than Those			
Assault with a Firearm			
Attempted First Degree Robbery			
Carjacking			
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14			
Rape by Means of Force, etc.			
Robbery			
Robbery – Second Degree		35	41
Shooting at an Inhabited Dwelling or Occupied Vehicle, etc.	5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 -		
Total		55	64

2020						
Offense	Asian/ PI	Black	Hispanic	Other	White	Total
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Not Firearm						
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Transportation Personnel, etc.						
Assault with a Deadly Weapon/Force: Possible GBI						
All Kinds of Robbery Other than Those						
Assault with a Firearm						
Attempted First Degree Robbery					2	
Carjacking			1.4	-		
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14						
Rape by Means of Force, etc.						
Robbery						
Robbery – Second Degree		30				41
Shooting at an Inhabited Dwelling or Occupied Vehicle, etc.						
Total		46				64

2020	Age Group					
Offense	12-14	15-16	17-18	19+	Total	
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Not Firearm			0.5			
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Transportation Personnel, etc.						
Assault with a Deadly Weapon/Force: Possible GBI				54 (S.A.	12	
All Kinds of Robbery Other than Those						
Assault with a Firearm						
Attempted First Degree Robbery						
Carjacking						
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14						
Rape by Means of Force, etc.						
Robbery						
Robbery – Second Degree		17	19		41	
Shooting at an Inhabited Dwelling or Occupied Vehicle, etc.						
Total		24	30		64	

2021	Geno	Gender		
Offense	Female	Male	Total	
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Not Firearm				
Assault with a Deadly Weapon/Force: Possible GBI				
Assault with a Semiautomatic Firearm				
Assault with a Firearm				
Attempted First Degree Robbery				
Carjacking				
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14				
Rape in Concert of a Minor 14 or Older				
Robbery				
Robbery – First Degree				
Robbery – Second Degree		27	32	
Shooting at an Inhabited Dwelling or Occupied Vehicle, etc.				
Total		48		

2021	Race/Ethnicity						
Offense	Asian/ Pl	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	White	Total
Assault with a Deadly			-				-
Weapon - Not Firearm					27		5-6
Assault with a Deadly							
Weapon/Force:							
Possible GBI		0 			C		0-30
Assault with a							
Semiautomatic							
Firearm					5		
Assault with a Firearm							
Attempted First		-					-
Degree Robbery		9 .					1
Carjacking							
Lewd/Lascivious Act				1947 2.0			
with a Child under 14							
Rape in Concert of a							
Minor 14 or Older		8-35					1
Robbery		5					
Robbery – First							1 21
Degree		5					3
Robbery – Second		28					32
Degree		20					52
Shooting at an							
Inhabited Dwelling or							
Occupied Vehicle, etc.			c				0.7792
Total		37	12				54

2021	Age Group						
Offense	12-14	15-16	17-18	19+	Total		
Assault with a Deadly Weapon - Not Firearm				0.4 0.2			
Assault with a Deadly Weapon/Force: Possible GBI							
Assault with a Semiautomatic Firearm							
Assault with a Firearm							
Attempted First Degree Robbery							
Carjacking							
Lewd/Lascivious Act with a Child under 14							
Rape in Concert of a Minor 14 or Older							
Robbery							
Robbery – First Degree							
Robbery – Second Degree		17			32		
Shooting at an Inhabited Dwelling or Occupied							
Vehicle, etc.							
Total		27	15		54		

The following tables provide data regarding the placements for all youth with sustained 707(b) and/or 290.008 offenses disaggregated by gender, race/ethnicity, and age for 2019, 2020, and 2021. Youth can have more than one 707(b) offense sustained.

2019	Geno		
Placement	Female	Male	Total
Camp Sweeney - Active		19	19
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active			
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active		25	25
Wardship (Other) - Active			
Wardship (Own Home) - Active		33	38
Total		81	88

2019 Placement						
	Asian/ Pl	Black	Hispanic	Native American	White	Total
Camp Sweeney - Active		13			5 tr	19
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active						
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active		17		I		25
Wardship (Other) - Active						4
Wardship (Own Home) - Active		26				38
Total		61	21			88

2019	Age Group						
Placement	12-14	15-16	17-18	19+	Total		
Camp Sweeney - Active					19		
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active							
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active					25		
Wardship (Other) - Active							
Wardship (Own Home) - Active	10	12	11				
Total	17	32	35		88		

Note. The totals listed in the bottom row represent the number of distinct youth. Youth can have more than one sustained 707(b) and/or 290.008 offense and associated dispositions.

2020	Geno		
Placement	Female	Male	Total
Camp Sweeney - Active		17	17
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active			
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active			
Placement (Private Facility) - Active			
Wardship (Other) - Active			
Wardship (Own Home) - Active		21	25
Wardship (Relatives Home) - Active			
Total		55	64

2020	Race/Ethnicity						
Placement	Asian/PI	Black	Hispanic	Native American	White	Total	
Camp Sweeney - Active		13	a) ()			2	
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active			0. 0			ő.	
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active							
Placement (Private Facility) - Active							
Wardship (Other) - Active							
Wardship (Own Home) - Active		19				25	
Wardship (Relatives Home) - Active	24 A.)						
Total		46				64	

2020	Age Group						
Placement	12-14	15-16	17-18	19+	Total		
Camp Sweeney - Active					17		
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active							
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active							
Placement (Private Facility) - Active							
Wardship (Other) - Active							
Wardship (Own Home) - Active					25		
Wardship (Relatives Home) - Active		_					
Total		24	30		64		

Note. The totals listed in the bottom row represent the number of distinct youth. Youth can have more than one sustained 707(b) and/or 290.008 offense and associated dispositions.

2021	Geno			
Placement	Female	Male	Total	
Camp Sweeney - Active	2	12	12	
DEJ WIC 790 - Active				
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active				
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active			13	
Placement (Private Facility) - Active				
Wardship (Own Home) - Active		22	25	
Total		48	54	

2021	Race/Ethnicity						
Placement	Asian/ Pl	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	White	Total
Camp Sweeney - Active		Ĺ					12
DEJ WIC 790 - Active							
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active							
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active			L				13
Placement (Private Facility) - Active							
Wardship (Own Home) - Active		17					
Total		37	12				54

2021	Age Group						
Placement	12-14	15-16	17-18	19+	Total		
Camp Sweeney - Active					12		
DEJ WIC 790 - Active							
Non-Ward 725(a) - Active							
Placement (Own/Relatives Home) - Active					13		
Placement (Private Facility) - Active					A.1		
Wardship (Own Home) - Active		13			25		
Total		27	15		54		