



JUVENILE JUSTICE REALIGNMENT BLOCK GRANT ANNUAL PLAN

MAIN CONTACT FOR PLAN

Date: 4/9/2026

County Name: Colusa

Contact Name: Jamie Sachs

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BACKGROUND AND INSTRUCTIONS:

Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) Sections 1990 through 1995 establish the Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant (JJRBG) program, which supports county-based care, custody, and supervision of youth who were previously eligible for commitment to the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) prior to its closure. Section 1995, which governs the county planning process, was amended by Assembly Bill 118 (Chapter 96, Statutes of 2025). This template reflects those amendments, which take effect January 1, 2026. All statutory references in this document are to the law as amended. The statutory language can be found [here](#).

To be eligible for funding allocations associated with this grant program, counties shall create a subcommittee of the multiagency juvenile justice coordinating council to develop a plan describing the facilities, programs, placements, services, supervision, and reentry strategies that are needed to provide appropriate rehabilitative services for realigned youth. (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(a).) OYCR may request revisions as necessary or request completion of the required statutory elements in the plan prior to final acceptance of the plan. (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995 (f).) Plans and the date of their acceptance will be posted to the Office of Youth and Community Restoration website. (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(g).)

There are ten sections to the plan:

Part 1: Subcommittee Composition

Part 2: Target Population

Part 3: Programs and Services

Part 4: Juvenile Justice Realignment Block
Grant Funds

Part 5: Facility Plan

Part 6: Retaining the Target Population in
the Juvenile Justice System

Part 7: Regional Efforts

Part 8: Data

Part 9: Other Updates

Part 10: Expenditure Summary

PART 1: SUBCOMMITTEE COMPOSITION AND PROCESS (WELF. & INST. CODE §§ 1995 (B) AND (C))

List the subcommittee members, agency affiliation where applicable, and contact information:

Agency	Name and Title	Email	Phone Number
Chief Probation Officer (Chair)	Kristen Simmons, Chief	ksimmons@countyofcolusaca.gov	(530) 458-0733
Co-Chair <i>(If Applicable)</i>	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
District Attorney's Office Representative	Matthew R. Beauchamp, District Attorney	mbeauchamp@countyofcolusaca.gov	(530) 458-0545
Public Defender's Office Representative	Albert Smith, Attorney	Smithlaw229@gmail.com	(530) 458-8801
Department of Social Services Representative	Elizabeth Kelly, Director DHHS	ekelly@countyofcolusaca.gov	(530) 458-0250
Department of Mental Health	Tony Hobson, Director Behavioral Health	thobson@countyofcolusaca.org	(530) 458-0827
Office of Education Representative	Chuck Wayman, CCOE Superintendent	cwayman@ccoe.net	(530) 458-0350
Court Representative	Erika Valencia, Court Executive Officer	Erika.Valencia@colusa.courts.ca.gov	(530) 458-5149
Three Community Members <i>(defined as "individuals who have experience providing community-based youth services, youth justice advocates with expertise and knowledge of the juvenile justice system, or have been directly involved in the juvenile justice system" (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(b).))</i>	Angie O'Canas, Director Colusa One Stop	aocanas@ncen.org	(530) 458-0326
	Gerry Munoz, Community Member	munozge@yahoo.com	(530) 228-4067
	Anabel Jacobo, Program Coordinator CAPC	colusacapc@gmail.com	(530) 458-7678

Additional Subcommittee Participants

Williams Police Department	Chris Miller, Chief	cmiller@williamspd.net	(530) 473-2661
Colusa Police Department	Josh Fitch, Chief	jfitch@colusapd.prg	(530) 458-7777
Colusa County Sheriff's Department	Mike Bradwell, Assistant Sheriff	mbradwell@countyofcolusaca.gov	(530) 458-0200

Describe the process used to determine whether to select a co-chair for your subcommittee (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(b)):

Provide the dates of the last two meetings that the subcommittee convened to discuss your county's JJRBG plan?

Meeting Date 1: 4/16/2026

Meeting Date 2: 11/6/2025

Additional meeting dates of the subcommittee, if applicable:

Date that the subcommittee approved the plan by a majority vote: 4/16/2026

Describe how the plan was developed, including the review and participation of the subcommittee community members as defined in Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(b):

The Probation Department gathered all information for the plan with input and participation from all subcommittee members. Once the plan was finalized, all subcommittee members reviewed and approved the plan.

PART 2: TARGET POPULATION (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(1))

Briefly describe the County's realignment target population supported by the block grant.

The "target population" is defined as "youth who were eligible for commitment to the Division of Juvenile Justice prior to its closure and shall further be defined as persons who are adjudicated to be a ward of the juvenile court based on an offense described in subdivision (b) of Section 707 or an offense described in Section 290.008 of the Penal Code." (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1990(b))

Colusa County serves the identified youth using Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant (JJRBG) funds to support the total population of youth who, prior to Senate Bill 823, were eligible for commitment to the California Department of Juvenile Justice (DJJ). This includes youth housed and supported by programming in the Secure Youth Track Resilience Program, Youth Development Center, and the Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center, facilities maintained and operated by the Yuba County Probation Department.

Demographics of identified target population, including anticipated numbers of youth served, disaggregated by factors including age, gender, race or ethnicity, and offense/offense history.

Those youths who fall within the provisions of Section 602 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and have committed an offense listed in Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code., are the overarching target population that will be supported by the block grant. Within that demographic are several sub-demographics that comprise the target population. Colusa county has a predominantly Hispanic and White racial make-up, which will most likely be reflected in the target population. Further, the target population is most likely to be male, ages 15-23. Since 2011, [REDACTED] sentenced to the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation: Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ). [REDACTED].

In the 2024/2025 Fiscal Year, Colusa County had no youth sentenced to a SYTF commitment and only [REDACTED] adjudicated for a 707 (b) WIC offense ([REDACTED]).

Describe the target population disaggregated by programs, placements and/or facilities to which they have been referred.

When able, Colusa County employs several resources before a youth is placed on formal probation or recommended to a secure facility. Youth are often referred to Colusa County Behavioral Health for counseling and family services. The Probation Department works with local school districts to provide academic assistance and enroll youth in extracurricular activities. Girls Circle and Boys Council is provided in almost all high schools, as well as junior high schools, in Colusa County. When a youth is placed on formal probation, these same resources are still utilized. In certain cases, placement in a Short-Term Residential Therapeutic Program may be deemed appropriate. The Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center's Boot Camp program is also another program youth are referred to when needed. Often all of these are considered and many utilized before the recommendation for long-term incarceration is made. Minimizing the utilization of long-term incarceration of youth remains a top priority and goal for Colusa County.

Current programs and facilities utilized by Colusa County include, but aren't limited to:

- Girls Circle/Boys Council
- Short Term Therapeutic Programs (STRTP)
- Individual and Family counseling through Colusa Behavioral Health
- The Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center Boot Camp Program
- Tobacco Use Prevention Education (TUPE)
- Foster Youth Services Coordinating Program (FYSCP)
- Education for Homeless Children and Youth (EHCY)
- Independent Living Program (ILP)
- Friday Night Live and Club Live
- Bright Vista Youth Center

PART 3: PROGRAMS AND SERVICES (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(2))

Provide a description of the facilities, programs, placements, services and service providers, supervision, and other responses that will be provided to the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Colusa County takes a proactive approach to preventing juvenile delinquency by effectively intervening with at-risk youths and families. Colusa County also emphasizes partnerships and active collaboration among the many agencies interacting, serving, and working with children and their families.

Colusa County, along with Yuba and Sutter Counties, fund and utilize the Tri-County Youth Development Center (TCYDC) and the Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center (MSYGC) Boot Camp program, located in Marysville, CA. Yuba County oversees the operation at both facilities, which are located in their county. The Tri-County Youth Development Center is a secure juvenile detention facility that houses both males and females for the three counties. While detained at TCYDC, youth attend school, participate in therapeutic programming, and have the opportunity to receive drug and alcohol counseling.

TCYDC programming/services includes:

- Substance Abuse Counseling
- Parent Support Group
- Narcotics Anonymous and Alcoholics Anonymous (NA/AA)
- Mental Health Therapy
- Moral Reconciliation Therapy (MRT)
- Education
- Positive Behavior Intervention and Supports (PBIS)
- Teen Bereavement
- Girl's Circle
- Faith Development
- Commercially Sexually Exploited Children (CSEC) Prevention/Intervention
- Cal AIM/Access to Medi-Cal Services

The Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center, "Camp Singer", program provides a structured setting where youth apply the skills obtained during a phased re-entry program back into their community. The program is designed to take approximately six months to a year to complete. Juvenile Corrections Counselors, Behavioral Health Therapist, Drug and Alcohol Counselors, Intervention Counselors from Colusa, Sutter and Yuba County Probation Departments, Community Based Organizations, faith-based organizations and volunteers work together to provide services to both individual youth as well as in a group setting. Programs vary in time, but range from 30 minutes to two (2) hours in length. Programs are partitioned throughout the week to improve the effectiveness of the programs by ensuring the juveniles have time to fully absorb content. Youth attend school while in the program and Special Education and Individualized Educational Plan services are adhered to strictly. Probation and personnel collaborate closely to ensure the highest degree of academic achievement. Youth also receive instruction in practical life and job skills via a variety of vocational programs.

MSYGC programming includes:

- Aggression Replacement Therapy (ART)
- Substance Abuse Counseling
- Parent Support Group
- Parent Project
- Narcotics Anonymous and Alcoholics Anonymous (NA/AA)
- Mental Health Therapy
- Moral Reconciliation Therapy (MRT)
- Education
- Positive Behavior Intervention and Supports (PBIS)
- Teen Bereavement

- Garden Program
- Life Skills
- Faith Development
- Commercially Sexually Exploited Children (CSEC) Prevention/Intervention
- Hall to Home Program
- Career Technical Education and Programming
- Cal AIM/Access to Medi-Cal services

All youth on formal probation are supervised by the Colusa County Probation Department's Juvenile Unit. The Juvenile Unit provides support and accountability to the youth and their family. Officers in the unit work with various local partners and resources to ensure the youth's physical health, mental health, and education needs are met. The Colusa County Probation Department has long-standing collaborative relationships with a number of allied agencies including Colusa County Department of Social Services (DSS), Colusa County Behavioral Health (CCBH), Colusa County Office of Education, Colusa Joint Unified School District, Williams Unified School District, Pierce Joint Unified School District, Maxwell Unified School District, and local law enforcement agencies.

The Cultural Competency Committee (CCC) consists of Colusa County Behavioral Health (CCBH) staff and other agency partners such as Colusa County Probation and Colusa County Health and Human Services. The CCC meets monthly to address cultural humility. The CCC is dedicated to ensure services provided to youth are delivered in a culturally appropriate manner. This is accomplished by discussing and addressing cultural humility training opportunities as well as brainstorming creative ways to instill cultural humility practices. The CCC also serves to carry out items addressed in the CCBH Cultural Competency Plan (CCP). The CCC is led by the Ethnic Services Manager who is also the Mental Health Services Act (MHSA) Coordinator.

PART 4: JUVENILE JUSTICE REALIGNMENT BLOCK GRANT FUNDS (WELF. & INST. CODE §1995(D)(3))

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address the mental health, sex offender treatment, or related behavioral or trauma-based needs of the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

As the Tri-County Youth Rehabilitation Campus is a tri-county facility, staffed and run by Yuba County Probation, Colusa County Probation provides a percentage of funds to the facility to provide for the safety and care of Colusa County youths, including behavioral health services, family counseling services provided by an on-site Licensed Clinical Social Worker, education, vocational services, ancillary programming, and to assist in training of facility staff in trauma-focused practices and interventions.

Multi-disciplinary meetings and Child and Family Team Meetings are held regularly while a youth is detained. Further, those youths eligible for CalAIM services are assigned an Enhanced Care Manager (ECM) and during multi-disciplinary team meetings, a comprehensive plan for behavioral health, dental, vision and physical health for re-entry into the community is developed and implemented. Upon exiting detention, youths receiving services are transitioned via a "warm hand-off" process to community-based services. During the regular multi-disciplinary meetings and Child and Family Team Meetings (CFTM) needs of the youth and their family.

When applicable, Colusa County continues to work with Short-Term Residential Therapeutic Programs (STRTP) to provide sex offender treatment, as there is currently no access to sex offender programming within the county. If the circumstances of a youth's case make them ineligible to participate in sex offender treatment at a STRTP, sex offender treatment will be provided through a third party; who has the necessary qualifications to do so.

Funding may also be utilized for Re-entry services. Many of the target population returning to their community from a custody commitment may be returning with limited resources or funding to obtain resources. With current resources being fairly scarce, applying grant funding to provide needed services will assist the target population with any rehabilitation goals identified prior to the commencement of the custodial commitment. Community partners like Colusa County One-Stop provide additional resources to assist with resume building, job skill development and securing employment. These programs, accompanied with ongoing mental health, and social and emotional services, will help stabilize the target populations as they return to the community.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address support programs or services that promote healthy adolescent development for the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

As addressed above, Colusa County Probation provides a percentage of funds to the facility to provide care to youths. This includes mental and physical well-being, and life skills development. Further, the Colusa County Probation Officer assigned to the juvenile caseload meets with youths regularly, modeling positive behavior and mentoring youths.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address family engagement in programs for the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Grant funds are provided to the facility to provide programming to youths and families. The tri-county team continues to actively seek ways to encourage family involvement, provide necessary counseling, support services, and create a trauma-informed, culturally responsive, welcoming atmosphere where parents are comfortable in seeking services. The facility uses a contingency management component for parental engagement and programming support. Since hiring on an LCSW, participation in family counseling has increased significantly. These services may be provided by the Yuba County Probation Department, in collaboration with other governmental agencies, or provided by contract through community-based organization(s). The facility also provides the Parent Project program for parents of youths detained in the facilities to assist with parenting education.

As noted above, Child Family Team Meetings are held to engage the youth's family, create and/or enhance support systems for the youth, to support the family as a whole, and team with the family to create comprehensive success plans, Individualized Rehabilitation Plans, and Re-entry Plans. CFT meetings occur upon the youth's initial incarceration and continue to occur quarterly. Further, the Tri-County Youth Development Center offers a support group for parents, flexible visiting times for families, and various special events to incentivize family and parent participation. Family therapy is also offered to all incarcerated youth and their respective parents/guardians.

Youth that transition from the Tri-County Youth Development Center or the Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center's Boot Camp Program qualify for services through the Hall to Home program. As of 2025, the

Yuba County Office of Education (YCOE) is facilitating the Hall to Home program. YCOE's goal is offer the same level of service by using in house program providers. Hall to Home counselors support youth through their period of incarceration and beyond. Youth are assigned a Hall to Home counselor prior to release so they do not have to form new relationships and bonds as they navigate what can be an extremely stressful period in their life. Hall to Home counselors work with minors and their families to ensure a smooth transition.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address reentry, including planning and linkages to support employment, housing, and continuing education for the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Grant funds may be used to further expand re-entry services as youths transition from The Resilience Program, the Youth Development Center, or the Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center. These funds may be used to bolster the Hall to Home program provided by Yuba County Office of Education; contract with other community-based organizations, or to address/support any other individualized needs of youths or families, as well as any other needs that arise for the target population.

Grant funds are used by the Tri-County facility to pay for a Career and Technical Education teacher to assist detained youth in gaining employable skills needed to obtain employment upon their transition to the community. Employment is an integral part of reducing recidivism for youths. The Yuba County Probation Department partners with the Yuba County Office of Education to provide job readiness skills for youth. Grant funds may be applied to expand these services, or work with potential employers, guilds, apprenticeship programs, or unions to provide an employment pathway for youths.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address evidence-based, promising, trauma- informed and culturally responsive programs or services for the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Evidence-based, promising, trauma-informed and culturally responsive services for the target population are provided in both an appropriate and applicable manner. All Colusa County Probation Department employees are trained and any contracted provider working with youths should be trained to be trauma-informed and culturally responsive in practice.

Colusa County Probation Department employees receive the following training:

- * Probation Core (professionalism, ethics, crisis, de-escalation, cultural diversity, unconscious/implicit bias, case planning, mandatory reporting)
- * Motivational Interviewing
- * Family Finding and Engagement
- * CSEC
- * De-Escalation
- * Interactive Journaling
- * Adolescent Development
- * CPR/AED/First Aid

- * Working with Transition Aged Youth
- * Youth Trauma
- * Emotional Intelligence

There may also be regional Evidence Based Programs for specific behavioral health conditions in other locations in Northern California. Colusa County Probation may explore options concerning the specific needs of individual youth who may be placed via a contract in a juvenile detention facility outside of the Tri-County Jurisdiction.

Describe whether and how the County plans to apply grant funds to include services or programs for the target population that are provided by non-governmental or community-based providers. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Colusa County Probation plans to offer services by nongovernmental or community-based providers as available and may apply grant funds to increase these services. Community organizations like Youth for Change and Victor, Inc., already operate programs within the Tri-County Juvenile Rehabilitation Facility.

Victor, Inc., offers the following services to youth in the tri-county area:

- Cognitive Behavioral Interventions
- Co-occurring Disorder (i.e.: substance abuse and mental health disorders) Groups
- Thing for Change (T4C)

Youth for Change offers the following services to youth in the tri-county area:

- Therapeutic Behavioral Services
- Medical/Psychiatric Support Services
- Parent Child Interaction Therapy
- Wraparound Services

New Beginnings Counseling Centers, Inc.

- Juvenile Sex Offender Counseling Programming
- Post Programming Support Services

Colusa County One Stop

- Job training and Employment Assistance
- Resume Preparation

Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(d)(8)):

The nongovernmental and community-based providers listed above continue to provide services to the youth.

Provide a detailed facility plan indicating which facilities the county will use to house or confine realigned youth at varying levels of offense severity and treatment need. Include the following (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(4)):

- Any less restrictive programs the county uses, and whether those programs are in facilities regulated by Subchapter 5 (commencing with Section 1300) of Chapter 1 of Division 1 of Title 15 of the California Code of Regulations
- Any county juvenile facility improvements made to support long-term commitments
- How the county will ensure youth safety and protection, including for youth of different ages, genders, special needs, and other relevant characteristics

The target population may be housed in any of the three detention facilities, depending on the disposition. All three facilities are located in Marysville, California, Yuba County. The facilities are operated by the Yuba County Probation department, with a Joint Powers Agreement (JPA) between Yuba, Colusa, and Sutter Counties.

The Youth Development Center (YDC) is a 34-bed facility for youth of all genders. Youths are housed in the YDC pre-adjudication and may be dispositioned to serve a commitment post-adjudication. The YDC has two separate housing pods, and currently, one pod houses the YDC detained youths, while the other pod houses those youths in the Secure Youth Track Resilience Program, as the population of both types of youths remains manageable.

The Youth Development Center (YDC) is a 34-bed facility for youth of all genders. Youths are housed in the YDC pre-adjudication and may be dispositioned to serve a commitment post-adjudication. The YDC has two separate housing pods, and currently, one pod houses the YDC detained youths, while the other pod houses those youths in the Secure Youth Track Resilience Program, as the population of both types of youths remains manageable.

The Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center, "Camp Singer", is a 48-bed, all male, minimum-security facility developed as an alternative to out-of-home placements and long-term commitments to the YDC. In the past, the program could house 12 female youth; however, at this time, it is not feasible. There are plans to revisit discussions on how to re-establish a female program. Youths are generally dispositioned to one year in the Camp Singer program; however, the program is Phase-based, meaning youths can potentially successfully complete the program in as little as five months.

The Secured Housing Unit (SHU) is a maximum-security facility, which sits across from the YDC, and contains 15 beds (seven rooms with two beds each and one room with a single bed). The realigned Secure Youth Track population, via The Resilience Program, will be housed in the SHU if/when needed.

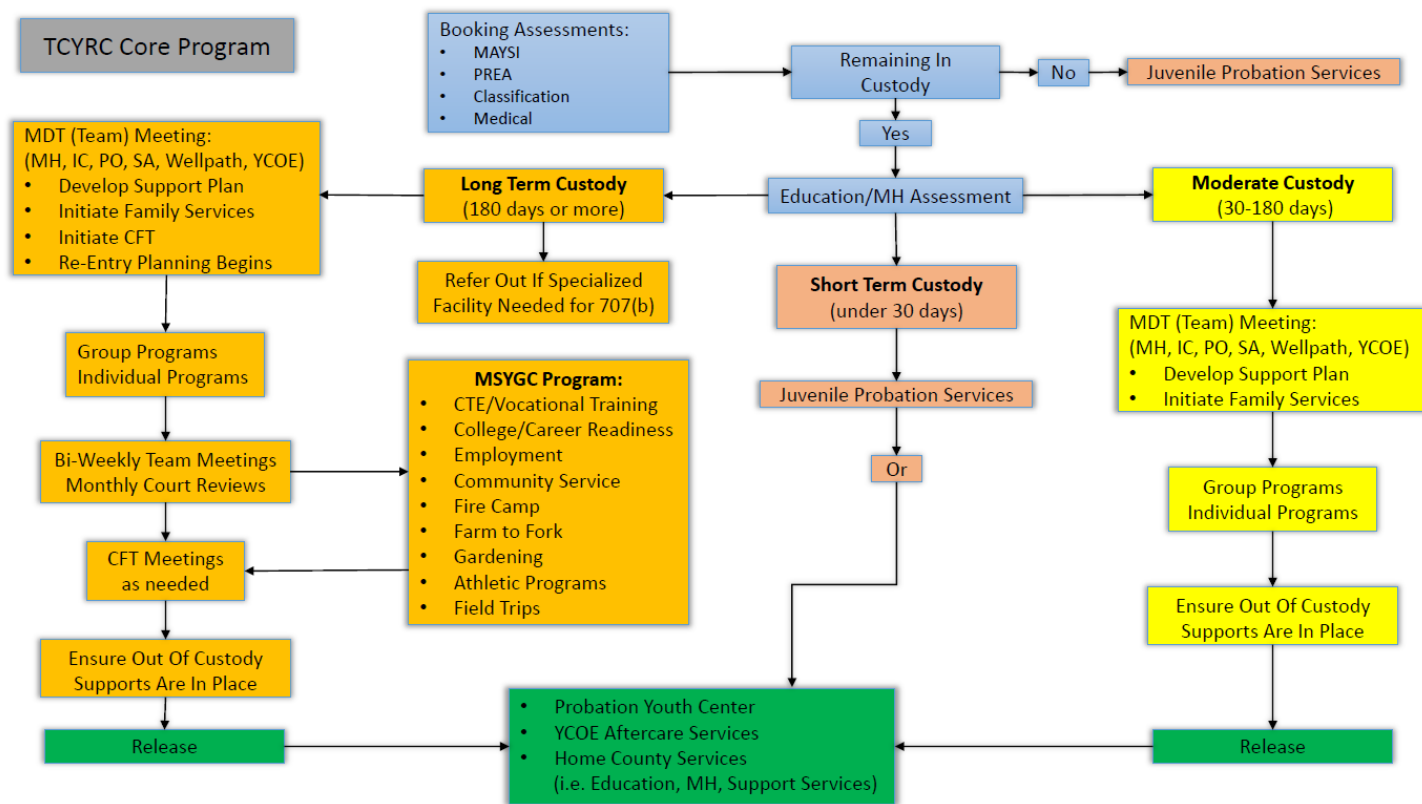
The Youth Development Center, the Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center, and Electronic Monitoring may all be used for Lesser-Restrictive Programming based on a youth's individual progress and individualized needs. Both the YDC and MSYGC are regulated by Subchapter 5 (commencing with Section 1300) of Chapter 1 of Title 15 of the California Code of Regulations.

All potential Resilience Program youths are assessed by a Multi-Disciplinary Team (MDT) in conjunction with the development of the individual youth's Individual Rehabilitation Plan (IRP). Team members include the Deputy Probation Officer; Therapist; Intervention Counselor; Juvenile Corrections Officers; education staff;

community partners; and medical staff as needed. The MDT develops a recommended IRP for the youth and their parent/guardian, which addresses the youth's Criminogenic Needs. The IRP is presented to the Juvenile Court Judge for consideration and implementation. The MDT meets bi-weekly to discuss each youths' progress. The detention facilities offer a wide array of individualized and group programming parallel to the Behavior Management Program and facility wide use of Positive Behavior Intervention Supports (PBIS). Program lengths vary but include: Drug and Alcohol Education; Behavioral Health Therapy; Gang Awareness; Life Skills; family services; Individual Counseling; Family Counseling; Aggression Replacement Therapy (ART); Bereavement; Parenting Skills and Support Group; The Parent Project program; Youth Support Groups; Girls Circle; Mentoring; Restorative Justice; Food Service Preparation; Gardening; Dialectical Behavioral Therapy (DBT); Human Trafficking education; Moral Reconciliation Therapy (MRT); Power Source; Musical Arts; Physical Fitness Training; CPR Certification Training; Substance Use Disorder services; and Cognitive Behavioral Therapy Journaling.

A youth's behavior, performance, and participation in programming determines their program progress, which could lead to step down into less restrictive environments such as the Camp Singer program. Once a youth is accepted into the Camp Singer program, they have opportunities to participate in off-campus activities such as Career Technical Education (CTE) offerings; Employment Training; College Courses; Field Trips; Community Service/Events; Pro-Social Activities; and Furloughs to assist with their transition back into the community.

Youth Classification: All youth are assessed upon intake into the Youth Development Center to determine security and health risks so that appropriate supervision, temporary holding, and housing assignments may be made. There is no separate classification system for Resilience Program youths. The following is a flow-chart of facility services to be offered to the target population:



PART 6: RETAINING THE TARGET POPULATION IN THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM (WELF & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(5))

Describe how the plan will incentivize or facilitate the retention of the target population within the jurisdiction and rehabilitative foundation of the juvenile justice system, in lieu of transfer to the adult criminal justice system. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(8)):

Retaining the target population under the jurisdiction of the Juvenile Court is a goal of the grant funds. It has been well over ten (10) years since a juvenile matter has been transferred to adult criminal court. It is the practice of Colusa County to attempt the least restrictive program for each youth, individually - as what is least restrictive for one youth, may not be the same for another youth. Grant funds assist in appropriately supervising and treating an increased number of youths in the detention facilities, especially those that are being detained for longer periods of time, some into their 20's.

PART 7: REGIONAL EFFORT (WELF & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(6))

Describe any regional agreements or arrangements supported by the County's block grant allocation. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(8)):

Colusa County is a member of a Joint Powers Agreement with Yuba County and Sutter County in relation to the detention facility, The Tri-County Rehabilitation Campus, which includes: the Youth Development Center, the Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center, and the Resilience Program. The three counties collaborate on identifying service gaps within the facilities and on creating a plan to fill said gaps. The team meets monthly to address any issues. This regional agreement has been in place for many years and will continue. Each County's respective grant funds support programming, services, staffing, and rehabilitative measures.

PART 8: DATA (WELF & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(7))

Describe outcome measures that will be utilized to measure or determine the results of programs and interventions supported by block grant funds. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(8)):

The Colusa County Probation Department uses Corrections Software Solutions (CSS) case management system. All pertinent information is entered into the system including, but not limited to, age, gender, race/ethnicity, adjudications, criminal referrals, program participation, and detention services.

Since May 1, 2023, Tyler Enterprise Supervision case management system was implemented at the Tri-County facilities, campus wide, which keeps data in one program. The information maintained in the system is provided to Colusa County for Colusa County youths as needed.

Outcome measures will be further developed as data collection becomes more robust and as needed to determine specific program effectiveness. Prior to the implementation of specific programs, treatment modalities, or services, outcome measures will be established to determine rate of effectiveness and whether modifications, new programs, or continued implementation will occur.

PART 9: OTHER UPDATES: DESCRIBE ANY PROGRESS ON ELEMENTS SINCE THE PREVIOUS ANNUAL PLAN SUBMISSION: (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995 (D)(8))

Provide a description of progress made regarding any plan elements and any objectives and outcomes in the prior year's plan, to the extent that they have not already been described above.

Development of the Resilience Program (SYT) was completed and implemented, and services and programming has been expanded and enhanced.

PART 10: PRIOR-YEAR EXPENDITURES-SUMMARY OF OUTCOMES/IMPACTS: (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(9))

Please use the table provided below to summarize prior-year expenditures (e.g. for the 2026 JJRBG plan the summary entered into the table below would be for FY 2024-25 expenditures) in accordance with Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(9), which requires counties to report:

- Total expenditures of block grant funds;
- Whether these expenditures were consistent with the plan described in subdivision (a); and
- How the expenditures improved outcomes for the realignment target population described in Section 1990.

Please itemize expenditures by each subject area described in Part 4 of the previous year's JJRBG submission.

Expenditure Subject Area ¹	Total Expenditures (\$)	Were the expenditures consistent with the plan described for this subject area? (Yes/No)	Please describe why the expenditures were or were not consistent with the plan described for this subject area.	Please describe how the expenditures improved outcomes for the realignment of target population described in Section 1990.
Addressing mental health, sex offender treatment, or related behavioral or trauma-based needs	\$50,000	Yes	Expenditures were consistent with the plan, as noted above in Parts 5, 6, and 7.	The funding for programs and resources served as a protective factor, buffering youth against the need for more restrictive programming (such as SYT) and aligning with the goal of maintaining placement in the least restrictive environment.
Addressing support programs or services that promote healthy adolescent development	\$50,000	Yes	Expenditures were consistent with the plan, as noted above in Parts 5, 6, and 7.	The funding for programs and resources served as a protective factor, buffering youth against the need for more restrictive programming (such as SYT) and aligning with the goal of maintaining placement in the least restrictive environment.

¹ This table corresponds to Part 4 of the JJRBG County Plan Template and fulfills the reporting requirements of WIC §1995(d)(9) by itemizing expenditures according to the five areas of need or development for realigned youth described in WIC §1995(d)(3)(A)–(E).

Expenditure Subject Area ¹	Total Expenditures (\$)	Were the expenditures consistent with the plan described for this subject area? (Yes/No)	Please describe why the expenditures were or were not consistent with the plan described for this subject area.	Please describe how the expenditures improved outcomes for the realignment of target population described in Section 1990.
Addressing family engagement in programs	\$50,000	Yes	Expenditures were consistent with the plan, as noted above in Parts 5, 6, and 7.	The funding for programs and resources served as a protective factor, buffering youth against the need for more restrictive programming (such as SYT) and aligning with the goal of maintaining placement in the least restrictive environment.
Addressing reentry, including planning and linkages to support employment, housing, and continuing education	\$50,000	Yes	Expenditures were consistent with the plan, as noted above in Parts 5, 6, and 7.	The funding for programs and resources served as a protective factor, buffering youth against the need for more restrictive programming (such as SYT) and aligning with the goal of maintaining placement in the least restrictive environment.

Expenditure Subject Area ¹	Total Expenditures (\$)	Were the expenditures consistent with the plan described for this subject area? (Yes/No)	Please describe why the expenditures were or were not consistent with the plan described for this subject area.	Please describe how the expenditures improved outcomes for the realignment of target population described in Section 1990.
Addressing evidenced-based, promising, trauma-informed and culturally responsive programs or services	\$50,000	Yes	Expenditures were consistent with the plan, as noted above in Parts 5, 6, and 7.	The funding for programs and resources served as a protective factor, buffering youth against the need for more restrictive programming (such as SYT) and aligning with the goal of maintaining placement in the least restrictive environment.
Including services or programs for the target population that are Including provided by non-governmental or community-based providers	\$0	N/A	There were no expenditures in this area from JJRBG funds	When needed funds may be used for this area; however; as of now all contracts/agreements with non-governmental or community0-based providers are covered under other juvenile funding sources.

