



JUVENILE JUSTICE REALIGNMENT BLOCK GRANT ANNUAL PLAN

MAIN CONTACT FOR PLAN

Date: April 9, 2026

County Name: Glenn

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BACKGROUND AND INSTRUCTIONS:

Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) Sections 1990 through 1995 establish the Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant (JJRBG) program, which supports county-based care, custody, and supervision of youth who were previously eligible for commitment to the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) prior to its closure. Section 1995, which governs the county planning process, was amended by Assembly Bill 118 (Chapter 96, Statutes of 2025). This template reflects those amendments, which take effect January 1, 2026. All statutory references in this document are to the law as amended. The statutory language can be found [here](#).

To be eligible for funding allocations associated with this grant program, counties shall create a subcommittee of the multiagency juvenile justice coordinating council to develop a plan describing the facilities, programs, placements, services, supervision, and reentry strategies that are needed to provide appropriate rehabilitative services for realigned youth. (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(a).) OYCR may request revisions as necessary or request completion of the required statutory elements in the plan prior to final acceptance of the plan. (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995 (f).) Plans and the date of their acceptance will be posted to the Office of Youth and Community Restoration website. (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(g).)

There are ten sections to the plan:

Part 1: Subcommittee Composition

Part 2: Target Population

Part 3: Programs and Services

Part 4: Juvenile Justice Realignment Block
Grant Funds

Part 5: Facility Plan

Part 6: Retaining the Target Population in
the Juvenile Justice System

Part 7: Regional Efforts

Part 8: Data

Part 9: Other Updates

Part 10: Expenditure Summary

PART 1: SUBCOMMITTEE COMPOSITION AND PROCESS (WELF. & INST. CODE §§ 1995 (B) AND (C))

List the subcommittee members, agency affiliation where applicable, and contact information:

Agency	Name and Title	Email	Phone Number
Chief Probation Officer (Chair)	Brandon Thompson	bthompson@countyofglenn.net	(530)934-6416
Co-Chair <i>(If Applicable)</i>	N/A	N/A	
District Attorney's Office Representative	Dwayne Stewart, District Attorney	dstewart@countyofglenn.net	(530)934-6525
Public Defender's Office Representative	Brandon Williams, Attorney	Brandonwilliams75@gmail.com	(530)330-7084
Department of Social Services Representative	Bill Wathen, Social Services Director	bwathen@countyofglenn.net	(530)934-6514
Department of Mental Health	Eloise Jones, Behavioral Health Program Manager II	ejones@countyofglenn.net	(530)934-6583
Office of Education Representative	Ryan Bentz, Glenn County Superintendent	rbentz@glenncoe.org	(530)934-6575
Court Representative	Judge Eckland, Glenn County Superior Court Judge	Aekland@glenncourt.ca.gov	(530)934-6446
Three Community Members <i>(defined as "individuals who have experience providing community-based youth services, youth justice advocates with expertise and knowledge of the juvenile justice system, or have been directly involved in the juvenile justice system" (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(b).))</i>	Sylvia Hoenike, community member	sylviahoenike@hotmail.com	
	Adirenne Haylor, community member	Newadrienn2009@gmail.com	
	Joe Hejl, Boys and Girls Club of the North Valley	JHejl@gbcnv.org	(530)899-0335

Additional Subcommittee Participants			
Glenn County Probation Department	Scott Teague, Supervising Probation Officer/Program Manager	steague@countyofglenn.net	(530)934-6416
Glenn County Probation Department	Cristina Barajas, Administrative Services Officer	cbarajas@countyofglenn.net	(530)934-6416
Glenn County Probation Department	Azucena Navarro, Administrative Services Analyst II	anavarro@countyofglenn.net	(530)934-6416
Additional Sub-Committee participant	Colleen Watkins, Tribal Liaison	Colleen.watkins62@gmail.com	
Tri Counties Community Action Partnership	Roxann Baillergeon, TCCAP Program Manager	clinical@tricotiescap.org	(530)330-6098

Describe the process used to determine whether to select a co-chair for your subcommittee (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(b)):

Members were advised of the statutory changes in advance of the meeting and the matter was discussed at the first meeting addressing the updated plan for 2025. There was a motion made to keep the Chief Probation Officer as the sole Chair which was seconded and voted upon by the body. Majority vote decided to keep the Chief Probation Officer as the sole chair.

Provide the dates of the last two meetings that the subcommittee convened to discuss your county's JJRBG plan?

Meeting Date 1:

Meeting Date 2:

Additional meeting dates of the subcommittee, if applicable: November 4, 2025, February 24, 2026

Date that the subcommittee approved the plan by a majority vote: February 24, 2026

Describe how the plan was developed, including the review and participation of the subcommittee community members as defined in Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(b):

The JJRBG Annual Plan is developed in collaboration with the Juvenile Justice Coordinating Council, with input from relevant stakeholders, and is reviewed, revised, and approved by the Subcommittee and Coordinating Council. This process is followed annually.

PART 2: TARGET POPULATION (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(1))

Briefly describe the County's realignment target population supported by the block grant.

The "target population" is defined as "youth who were eligible for commitment to the Division of Juvenile Justice prior to its closure and shall further be defined as persons who are adjudicated to be a ward of the juvenile court based on an offense described in subdivision (b) of Section 707 or an offense described in Section 290.008 of the Penal Code." (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1990(b))

The targeted population is the highest level, both male and female juvenile offenders requiring long-term treatment and custodial care. These juvenile offenders would have previously been eligible for commitment to the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) prior to its closure. These juvenile offenders would typically be adjudicated for an offense listed in Section 707(b) of the Welfare and Institutions Code or described in Section 290.008 of the Penal Code.

Regardless of the route a youth becomes involved in the criminal justice system, Glenn County has been devoted to finding the best methods to support rehabilitation and growth for the youth in our community. Such care and positive change cannot be sustained by incarceration alone. Evidence-based treatment plans, along with trauma informed care is the current method to providing a positive future. Since Glenn County does not have a local detention center to house this population of youth, we rely on contracts with facilities to accommodate this realigned population.

In addition to the cost of housing confined youth, Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant funds will be used to support all justice involved youth through preventative and diversion measures to prevent referrals for 707(b) offenses.

Demographics of identified target population, including anticipated numbers of youth served, disaggregated by factors including age, gender, race or ethnicity, and offense/offense history.

According to the United States Census Bureau, for the year 2024, the annual estimated population of Glenn County is 28,304 people. The largest Glenn County racial/ethnic groups are Hispanic/Latino (46.7%), White (46.1%), American Indian/Alaskan Native (3.6%), Asian (3.0%), Black/African American (1.3%), and Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (.3%). Source: [U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: Glenn County, California](#).

Target population (707(b) offenses) data: See Attachment A

of December 31, 2024, Glenn County had [REDACTED] placed in a secure track setting, as it pertains to this targeted population. Currently, Glenn County has zero youth placed in a secure track setting. There are no future targets based on gender, race, or ethnicity. It is expected that any future commitments will be at least 14 years of age with a qualifying 707(b) W&I offense. It is anticipated that Glenn County will continue to be a low-need user for long-term commitment services.

Describe the target population disaggregated by programs, placements and/or facilities to which they have been referred.

The Glenn County Probation Department provides a structured continuum of care designed to intervene early, reduce recidivism, and protect public safety while addressing the individualized needs of youth. Lower-level, community-based interventions are prioritized whenever appropriate; however, the seriousness of certain adjudicated offenses and public safety considerations may necessitate more intensive supervision or custodial placement. Probation Officers work closely with youth and their families to assess needs, substantiate offenses, and deliver services under probation oversight until completion.

For youth not currently on probation, the Department reviews police reports and may issue warning letters or referrals to community services for low-level offenses that do not carry confinement time. For most misdemeanor and felony referrals that allow for confinement, the Department utilizes the Positive Achievement Change Tool (PACT), an evidence-based risk and needs assessment. PACT guides decision-making by identifying a youth's risk to re-offend, criminogenic needs, and protective factors, and informs individualized case planning and ongoing case management.

Youth adjudicated as Wards of the Juvenile Court may receive a range of lower-level interventions while remaining in the community under probation supervision. These services include counseling, substance use treatment, mental health services, life skills and independent living support, educational and behavioral programs, and other court-ordered interventions. "Wraparound" services are available to support youth and families. Out-of-home placement is reserved as a last resort when the home environment is unsafe or unable to meet the youth's needs.

When community-based options are insufficient due to the youth's risk level or offense severity, the Juvenile Court may order in-custody treatment. Glenn County primarily utilizes the Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility for secure detention and structured programming, including education, behavioral treatment, and comprehensive screening. Within this facility, eligible youth may participate in the Changing ARMOR program, an evidence-based, behavior-modification program focused on accountability, skill development, and community protection.

To further meet youth and community needs, Glenn County executed contracts with multiple regional facilities, including Secure Youth Treatment Facilities and non-Secure Youth Treatment Facilities/juvenile halls. These programs provide rehabilitative, educational, vocational, therapeutic, and re-entry-focused services aligned with state law, including Senate Bills 823 and 92. Collectively, these options ensure that youth receive developmentally appropriate, evidence-based interventions matched to their assessed risk and needs, while supporting successful reintegration and enhancing public safety.

PART 3: PROGRAMS AND SERVICES (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(2))

Provide a description of the facilities, programs, placements, services and service providers, supervision, and other responses that will be provided to the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Facilities:

Glenn County closed its juvenile hall in 2017, and currently contracts with Tehama County to house detained youth. If it is determined that a youth requires out of home placement, a risk/needs assessment will be conducted to target the needs of that youth and a plan centered around those needs, as reviewed and designed by a multi-disciplinary team, will be developed with services, providers, supervision, and community responses identified.

The Tehama County Detention Facility is a secure residential institution with an operational capacity of 64 beds. The facility plant is divided into three pods each having 6 double and 8 single occupancy rooms with a dayroom for structured activities and a classroom in each pod. One pod will be designated for this realignment population. The facility also includes an intake unit with 4 additional single room cells with negative air flow to be used for any communicable disease isolation, an additional room which is used for mental health counseling, and a family visitation area. The physical plant includes a full kitchen, an elevated control tower with window views into all 3 pods and intake, and a fenced-in recreation area.

While Tehama County will continue to be the primary facility utilized, in 2025, Glenn County executed contracts with additional agencies to further accommodate the probation department for the housing of detained youth. Those agencies in addition to contracts with Tehama County and Yuba County-Maxine Singer Youth Guidance

Center, include the Mendocino County Juvenile Hall, Sonoma County Juvenile Hall, Yolo County Juvenile Hall, and Butte County Juvenile Hall. Of which, Butte County Juvenile Hall, Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center and Sonoma County Juvenile Hall are Secure Youth Treatment Facilities. These additional contracted facilities increase available housing and programming for Glenn County detained youth. It also allows Probation Officers to better suit each youth's individual and unique needs.

The Sonoma County Probation Department provides a safe and secure facility for the housing and programming of court committed youth identified as appropriate per Senate Bills (SB) 823 and 92. The Sonoma County Probation Department Secure Youth Treatment Facility (SCSYTF) provides rehabilitative treatment designed to reduce recidivism; provide opportunities to address personal, social, physical, mental health, educational, career technical education and independent living skills needs; and prepare youth for a successful re-entry to their communities. Residents appropriate for commitment are youth ages 14 to 25 and have been adjudicated to be a ward of the juvenile court based on an offense described in subdivision (b) of Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC). SCSYTF utilizes evidence-based and promising practices and programs intended to improve the outcomes of youth and public safety. By applying appropriate and individualized preventative services and programming to fidelity, SCSYTF hopes to reduce recidivism and foster positive intrinsic change for youth within the juvenile justice system. The Sonoma County Juvenile Hall offers 31 programs to detained youth including Sexual Behavior Treatment.

Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center is a 365-day court commitment program, for youth ages 14 and older. The last phase of the program is spent on a family furlough. Youth have the ability to graduate from the program up to six (6) months earlier if their behavior and individual progress warrant an early release. The primary objectives of Camp Singer are to focus on community protection and redirection of maladaptive behavior. Camp Singer's philosophy is to assist each youth in developing a sense of achievement and responsibility through exposure to a wide variety of experiences and programming. These experiences will give them the tools to be productive members of our communities. This is accomplished through intense behavior programs, education, vocational training, athletics, community involvement and counseling. These components address the major deficiencies most commonly seen in the youth. Camp Singer focuses on providing a highly-structured and disciplined environment which will help curb the youth's delinquent behavior.

The Butte County Probation Department operates a Juvenile Hall facility which was originally built to house 120 youth but has been currently rated by the California Board of State and Community Corrections to house up to 60 youth. The Juvenile Hall is currently divided into two distinct sections (pods) which operate different programs within the institution. One pod is dedicated for traditional youth undergoing the Juvenile Court process. The second pod houses both the Butte County Probation Camp Program, which provides youth with the opportunity to engage in vocational training, educational and counseling programming, as well as CSP youth. This pod can house up to 20 youth.

The Mendocino County Juvenile Hall is not a Secure Youth Treatment Facility and offers multiple programs for detained youth in the facility, including mediation services and Emotional Resilience Provided by the Peaceful Warrior Project. Additional programs include Books For Youth, Winter and Summer Olympics facilitated by a Supervising Juvenile Corrections Officer, Alcoholics Anonymous, Youth Success Coaches provided by the Mendocino County Youth Project, Boys Council, and GEO Re-entry Services which includes group Cognitive Behavioral Therapy and an interactive journaling series.

The Yolo County Juvenile Hall is not a Secure Youth Treatment Facility and offers multiple programs for detained youth in the Juvenile Detention Facility. The JDF provides integrated educational, therapeutic, medical, and rehabilitative support. Youth have access to behavioral health treatment, substance use recovery services, academic instruction and transition planning, physical wellness and development programs, sexual assault and domestic violence services, and leadership programs. Additionally, the JDF provides medical, psychiatric, and opioid response services, along with coordinated multidisciplinary case planning and optional spiritual support. Collectively, services are designed to promote youth well-being, rehabilitation, and successful reintegration.

Since the submission of the last annual plan, Glenn County has expanded services available to youth by executing contracts with afore-mentioned agencies/facilities. Glenn County will continue to explore additional resources to provide youth both in custody and out of custody.

Youth Supervision:

To provide rehabilitative services to these youth, safety and security must be a core tenant. Youth will only be able to thrive when they feel safe and secure. Juvenile Corrections Officers (JCO) will provide this population supervision and guidance in day-to-day activities. They are trained in both de-escalation techniques as well as Crisis Prevention Intervention (CPI) and defensive tactics. A philosophy of “accountability and opportunity” will be employed in daily supervision efforts. Youth will be held accountable for misbehavior but also provided with an opportunity to redirect their negative behavior.

Re-Entry Program:

A dedicated case manager works with the youth in determining programming needs and providing an array of services outside of the normal supervision duties of direct youth supervision line staff. The case manager will be on-site during programming hours to provide emotional support to youth, initiate daily structured programming to benefit youths’ active program participation and adolescent development, as well as provide quality control from programming and activities within the institution. Additionally, the case manager will be involved in the arrival of youth into the facility as well as pre-release meetings to ensure a successful progression of the case plan while in custody and through connection to resources for transition upon release into the community.

A Juvenile detention Facility Supervisor has been assigned as the Intervention Case Specialist to oversee all evidence-based treatment programming and services for our long-term commitment youth who are ordered by their jurisdictional judge to serve a commitment of thirty days or more. The Intervention Case Specialist will work with the youth and his/her probation officer in completing a full assessment to determine the youth’s needs while in the program, with the goal of rehabilitating the youth by providing evidence-based behavior modification tools and training to assist them in a successful transition back into their community. The Intervention Case Specialist will be the liaison between the youth and their probation officer in coordinating monthly face-to-face meetings to review the youth’s progress and making modifications throughout the youth’s program to attain the predetermined set goals. This Intervention Case Specialist is on-sight to provide emotional support to the youth, initiate daily structured programming to benefit the youth’s active program participation and adolescent development, as well as provide quality control from programming and activities within the institution. Two weeks prior to the youth’s projected release from the facility the Intervention Case Specialist will schedule a pre-release exit meeting with the youth, his/her probation officer, parent(s)/guardian(s), and/or any outside support person(s) who are deemed to be a positive influence in the youth’s life, and any service providers to develop an exit case plan on behalf of the youth to support them as they transition back into their communities.

Medical Services:

Medical services are provided to youth in custody by each contracted provider. Youth housed in the Tehama County Juvenile Hall will be provided through Tehama County Public Health Services, who are on-site 3 days per week to complete initial physical assessment on all newly booked youth as well as any medical issues that arise with in-custody youth. They are also available for after-hour emergency calls as well. However, imminent emergency and after-hours services are provided through St. Elizabeth’s Community Hospital.

Behavioral Health Services:

Tehama County Behavioral Health Services is the primary provider of behavioral health services on-site for youth housed at the Tehama County Juvenile Hall. They provide mental health counseling and drug and alcohol evidence-based treatment services and programs. Local Behavioral Health Treatment providers also provide services to detained youth on a case-by-case basis.

Empower Tehama, a non-profit community-based organization, will provide mental health counseling to CSEC youth and youth exposed to domestic violence.

The Tehama County Department of Education will be providing on-site general behavioral counseling services to all youth, as well as evidence-based, behavioral intervention programming via open group format or individually. Thinking for Change, Aggression Replacement Therapy, and Seeking Safety are but a few programs that will be offered and all programming will focus on social skills, mindfulness, trauma informed care, healthy relationships (domestic violence focused), suicide prevention and parent and/or family counseling.

Behavioral Health services will be provided by each contracted provider. For targeted youth out of custody, services will be provided by Glenn County Behavioral Health.

Educational Programs:

Tehama County Department of Education operates the Tehama Oaks Court School. The school consists of a school office and two classrooms in separate pods. The courses offered include English Language Arts, Mathematics, Science, Social Studies, History, and Art. Students also have access to apply for FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid) and college registration.

Students who are high school graduates will have access to the Shasta Technical Education Program- United Partnership (STEP-UP) which is a partnership program through Shasta College. The STEP-UP program combines support with accountability and community to assist students in making the transition to becoming successful, contributing member of society. Among the academic programs that STEP-UP supports: Adult Education, Agriculture, Automotive Technology, Business Administration, Culinary Arts, Equipment Operations and Maintenance, Industrial Technology, Office Administration, Welding Technology and more. STEP-UP also provides assistance for employment skills development and job searches.

Job Skills - Also being offered is an on-site wood shop and welding program where students will benefit from learning real world job skills in the woodworking and welding trade as well as create pieces of art.

Makers Space - Makers Spaces are commonly associated as community centers with tools. They combine manufacturing equipment, electronics, art, video production, and education for the purpose of enabling community members to design, prototype and create works. To define our Makers Space by its purpose and simplest forms, it is a place where young people have an opportunity to explore their own interest, learn to use tools and materials, both physical and virtual, and develop creative projects.

Culinary/Food Handlers Certificate - Youth are able to attain their culinary and food handlers' certificate and gain experience working in the juvenile detention facility kitchen learning how to prepare nutritious meals, in a safe and secure environment.

Each contracted provider housing Glenn County youth has their own specific education program within their facilities. Targeted youth out of custody will be provided educational services through the Glenn County

Office of Education, Orland Unified School District, Hamilton Unified School District, Stony Creek Joint Unified School District and Willows Unified School District. Targeted youth will also have access to academic and vocational programs through Butte Community College.

Volunteer Services:

Cooperation with faith-based organizations has traditionally been strong. Volunteers in the community offer nondenominational services where youth are free to exercise their individual religious liberties as they choose, with safety and security in mind.

Culturally Responsive Care and Support:

The Glenn County Probation Department and the Wintun-Wailaki tribe of the Grindstone Rancheria have a reputable working relationship. Accessing appropriate resources offered from the Wintun-Wailaki tribe will allow youth to receive culturally responsive care intended to enhance or support re-entry.

These options include:

- Assist returning youth in obtaining necessary documentation along with completion of paperwork for program entry.
- Support participants in developing short-term and long-term achievable goals for successful lifestyle.
- Utilize culturally appropriate and evidence-based interventions to educate participants regarding substance use.
- Provide access to culturally focused events and activities that promote wellness.
- Coordinate transportation to and from services when needed.

The benefit of partnering with the Wintun-Wailaki tribe will allow us to focus on individualized services based on the needs of the youth while accessing recovery-based programs that are focused on cultural awareness in criminal justice related plans.

Other Unidentified Contracted Specialized Programs and Services:

In 2025, Glenn County was awarded grant funding through Proposition 47. This funding was used to create a day reporting center in the City of Willows through a collaborative effort by Glenn County Health and Human Services, Glenn County Probation, and Northern Valley Catholic Social Services. The program, named Building Resilience and Achieving Vision through Empowerment (BRAVE), is a voluntary program. Participants must be 18 years or older, justice involved (past or present), have a substance abuse history or mental health diagnosis, and/or be unhoused homeless. This program will further allow for targeted youth meeting the requirements of the program to receive services at no cost. Services include housing assistance, education, therapy, substance abuse services, education and vocational skills.

PART 4: JUVENILE JUSTICE REALIGNMENT BLOCK GRANT FUNDS (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(3))

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address the mental health, sex offender treatment, or related behavioral or trauma-based needs of the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

The goal of the services offered will be to assist youth so they may live productive, healthier lives, along with the stabilization of mental health needs. It integrates evidence-based approaches with best practices within

the field to serve the needs of youth and their families. The program will incorporate EBP assessment, treatment planning, case management, individual and group counseling, and intensive family services. The selected services will target behavioral health and substance abuse issues, decreasing risks of recidivism, along with addressing behavioral, social, and cognitive issues, and introducing new life-skills.

Programs While In Custody:

- **Seeking Safety** - This manual presents the first empirically studied, integrative treatment approach developed specifically for co-occurring PTSD and substance abuse. For persons with this prevalent and difficult-to-treat dual diagnosis, the most urgent clinical need is to establish safety to work toward discounting substance use, letting go of dangerous relationships, and gaining control over such extreme symptoms as disassociating and self-harm.
- **Aggression Replacement Training (ART)** (10 weeks, 30 sessions) - ART is made up of three components including Skill Streaming, Anger Control Training, and Moral Reasoning. ART groups target emotions, behaviors, and cognitions that contribute to the complex character of aggression. In Skill Streaming, the youth will learn social skills so that they can communicate with people more effectively. In Anger Control Training, the youth will learn about anger and how to manage it effectively. In Moral Reasoning Training, the youth will learn how to make more decisions that are appropriate.
- **Thinking for a Change (T4C)** (8 weeks, 25 sessions) - Focuses on problem solving, social skills, and cognitive restructuring. Youth will learn social skills such as active listening, giving feedback and responding to anger. Youth will also learn how thinking impacts behavior. The last six sessions focus on problem solving and addresses goal setting, choices, and consequences.
- **Moral Recognition Therapy (MRT)** - A systematic treatment strategy that seeks to decrease recidivism among juvenile and adult criminal offenders by increasing moral reasoning. Its cognitive-behavioral approach combines elements from a variety of psychological traditions to progressively address ego, social, moral, and positive behavioral growth. MRT takes the form of group and individual counseling using structured group exercises and prescribed homework assignments. The MRT workbook is structured around 16 objectively defined steps (units) focusing on seven basic treatment issues: confrontation of beliefs, attitudes, and behaviors; assessment of current relationships; reinforcement of positive behavior and habits; positive identity formation; enhancement of self-concept; decrease in hedonism and development of frustration tolerance; and development of higher stages of moral reasoning.
- **Power Source** - The Power Source curriculum by Bethany Casarjian, Ph.D., and Robin Casarjian, M.A. is a proven, evidence-based Social Emotional Learning (SEL) program for high-risk youth. Power Source equips adolescents with the social and emotional regulation skills they need to build healthy relationships, break intergenerational cycles of violence, addiction and other high-risk behaviors, and be successful in the workforce. This unique and transformative program is both preventative and rehabilitative. Power Source guides highly at-risk adolescents and young adults in discovering their own resilience, while building the skills associated with healthy social and emotional development.
- The Sonoma County Probation Department maintains contracts with local providers for current services within the Juvenile Hall, in addition to contracts focused toward transitional services. Within the facility, residents are offered: substance use disorder services; mental health support; Aggression Replacement Training; trauma focused, gender responsive, culturally competent/bilingual services; spiritual advising; and various other services. Staff are trained in use of motivational interviewing, application of structured evidence-based practices such as Core Correctional Practices and Cognitive Behavioral Interventions- Core Youth, and application of appropriate sanctions and use of incentives for positive behavior and change, as a means of holding

residents accountable and improving outcomes. Individual rehabilitation planning and supervision practices for committed residents address key issues such as risk, responsivity, competency development, reparation of harm, community protection, family dynamics, adolescent development, and services to address criminogenic needs. The Sonoma County Juvenile Hall offers 31 additional programs for detained youth.

In 2025, the Glenn County Probation department's addition of contracts with multiple agencies in addition to Tehama County expanded the available services and programs available for youth. Understanding the needs of each youth are unique, the Glenn County Probation Department's ability to meet individualized needs increased.

Programs For Out of Custody Youth:

Through case management, probation officers will make referrals to provide linkage to auxiliary services such as:

- Glenn County Health and Human Services (HHSA)
 - Mental Health Care Individual and/or Group Counseling
 - Substance Use Disorder Services (SUDS)
 - Public Health
 - Child and Family Teams (CFT)
 - Glenn County Student Threat Assessment Team (Glenn STAT)
 - CAL AIM
- Northern Valley Indian Health
 - Mental Health Care Individual and/or Group Counseling
 - Medical Care
 - Medication Assisted Treatment
- Forward Thinking - The Forward-Thinking Journal Series is a cognitive-behavioral series that uses evidence-based strategies to assist youth involved in the criminal justice system in making positive changes to their thoughts, feelings and behaviors. Applying the information presented in the Interactive Journals to their own lives helps participants achieve their goals for responsible living.

The Forward-Thinking Interactive Journaling® Series was developed in collaboration with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, Division of Juvenile Justice's Interactive Journaling® Charter. Through the journaling program, youth focus on the following areas:

- What got me here?
- Individual Change Plan
- Responsible Behavior
- Handling Difficult Feelings
- Relationships & Communication
- Victim Awareness
- Re-entry Planning
- Substance Using Behavior
- Family

Contracted Specialized Services For Youth:

Sex Offender Services - Probation contracts for specialized counseling services for sex offenders. It is also possible certain sex offenders will require a level of treatment necessitating a regional contract with another

County who could provide group-based services with like offenders. Certain youth, depending on their circumstances or specialized needs, may benefit from a non-local custodial placement.

Domestic Violence Treatment Counseling – Glenn County Probation currently contracts for specialized counseling services for domestic violence offenders with New Beginnings Counseling Centers and Streets2Schools.

Trauma Informed Care Based Approach:

Glenn and Tehama Counties are dedicated to a Trauma Informed Care (TIC) based approach. The first part of TIC in the Juvenile Justice System is to recognize that most of the affected youth have experienced trauma in their lives. The next step is to establish policies that minimize the potential for re-traumatization. Providing services and outlets to address trauma through both treatment and positive staff interactions is also key. Ongoing training will be a priority to ensure the permanency of these practices. To support ongoing training efforts, Glenn County Juvenile Probation Officers and Tehama County Juvenile Detention Officers will receive formal and informal training for the staff, facility and collaborative partners, with a primary focus on emerging TIC and behavioral health minded approaches to staff/youth interactions to supplement and enhance current training efforts already in place.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address support programs or services that promote healthy adolescent development for the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Glenn County is focused on prevention care for youth and a highly individualized approach to maintaining youth in the community. Funding will be used for all justice-involved youth and prevention efforts in reducing/preventing 707(b) offenses and referrals. Programs include Children's System of Care, Child and Family Team Meetings, Children's Interagency Coordinating Council/Child Abuse Prevention Council, and identified specialized providers. Some of the specific evidence-based, pro-social, and best-practice programs related to this area are more fully described in other sections of this plan. In addition to those, other services directed at health adolescent development will include volunteer-based, community based, educational, recreational, redirection and vocational based programs and support.

Youth will have access to a variety of programs and services designed to promote healthy adolescent behavior. Through case management, probation officers will make referrals to provide linkage to auxiliary services such as:

- Health and Human Services (HHSA)
 - Specialty Mental Health Services
 - Substance Use Disorder Services (SUDS)
 - Transition Age Youth Center (TAY)
 - Harmony House (Drop-in Center)
 - Community Action Department
 - Tri Counties Community Action Partnership (TCCAP)
- Public Health Services (HHSA)
 - Immunization, Tobacco Education, Women, Infant & Children (WIC),
 - Testing: Pregnancy, Flu, TB, Communicable Disease & Education,
 - Family Planning, Well Child Checkups, Oral Health, and Pediatric Medical Care
- Northern Valley Indian Health
 - Mental Health Care Individual and/or Group Counseling

- Dental Care
- Medical Care
- Prenatal Care
- Children's Health Center & Immunizations
- Glenn County Office of Education (GCOE)
 - Friday Night Live
 - Star Center
- Glenn County Brave Team (Building Resilience and Achieving Vision through Empowerment)
 - 18 years and older
 - Mental Health treatment/support
 - Substance Abuse Disorder services
 - Job skills
 - Social Support & Housing needs
 - Education

Boys and Girls Clubs of the North Valley (BGCNV):

The Boys & Girls Clubs of the North Valley (BGCNV) was formed in 1995 to provide comprehensive youth development services, activities and programs for youth ages 5-18, in Butte and Glenn Counties. They are governed by a local volunteer board and staffed with over 120 youth development professionals. Their mission is to inspire and enable all youth to reach their full potential as responsible, caring and productive citizens. The BGCNV offers tested, proven, and nationally recognized programs within five core areas: Character & Leadership, Academic & Career Development, Health & Life Skills, Arts, and Sports, Fitness & Recreation. Each year, the BGCNV provides direct services to more than 2,000 youth of Butte and Glenn Counties. The BGCNV offers wrap-around services to youth and their families, fosters positive friendships and adult relationships, and provides a safe place for children to go every day after school and throughout the summer.

Their commitment to youth is in finding ways to engage, encourage and have fun while participating in the Club. Simply put, the Boys and Girls Clubs:

- Are a consistent space that provides the social, emotional, and physical safety that every child needs to learn and grow.
- Have diverse programs and activities designed to expose young people to a variety of enriching experiences and skill-building opportunities.
- Foster hope through youth development strategy to create a sense of belonging, usefulness, competence and influence.

The BGCNV has been at the forefront of after school and summer services for the past 29 years in neighboring Butte County. In 2016, they established the Boys and Girls Club site located at Hamilton Elementary School. Annually, the Hamilton City Club site serves approximately 200 students aged 4-14 and their families with year-round care, wrap-around services, and case management support. In 2025, at the Hamilton City club, 91% of members are of Hispanic, ■■■ Multiracial, ■■■ Caucasian, ■■■ Asian, and ■■■ Native American. 85% of the youth served live below the poverty level, 38% live in non-traditional households, and 6% live in unstable housing. The Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant Sub-committee and Coordinating Council voted to approve funding the Boys and Girls Club in Hamilton City in the amount of \$40,000 for fiscal years 2024-2025 and again in 2025-2026. In 2025, SB823 funds in the amount of \$22,000 were used to conduct a feasibility study in the City of Willows to support a Teen Center operated by the Boys and Girls Club of the North Valley. However, the feasibility study resulted in a predicted financial shortfall from community members willing to support the program.

The continued investment in preventative programs in the community in addition to the services provided to the targeted youth are considered progress since the submission of the last annual report.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address family engagement in programs for the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Glenn County is committed to assuring Glenn County youth have resources in the community to assist in prevention and reintegration. Programs such as the Boys and Girls Club provide services to wraparound services to youth and their families. Support of programs such as this in the community are vital to the success of the juvenile justice realignment. In regards to the targeted population, the expansion of services through contracts with additional facilities was significant in terms of progress since the submission of the last annual plan.

Family Engagement While In Custody:

Regular visiting will be accessible to parents or legal guardians to continue and further develop family ties. Visiting will be accessible at the facility, either in person or remotely via phone call or ZOOM conference. Consideration will be given to expand visiting options to include additional family members, such as siblings, grandparents, spiritual advisors, and mentors. For youth who are parents, opportunities will be available for child visits as well. Youth will have on-site visits with their children and typically their parent/guardian. Additional child visits may include both the youth and the other parent to allow for family unity, however, suitability for this will be assessed on a case-by-case basis.

Special Events and Engagements:

Youth who are progressing strongly through their program and meet the criteria may be able to be eligible for passes to attend life events such as graduations, births, and funeral services. On-site outdoor picnics may be allowed provided the youth meets classification and behavior criteria.

Family Engagement While Out of Custody:

Probation Officers participate in the following meetings/programs with youth and their families to encourage and support family engagement and youth success:

- Individualized Education Plan (IEP)
- School Attendance Review Board (SARB)
- Child and Family Teams (CFT)
- Glenn County Student Threat Assessment Team (Glenn STAT)
- Youth and Family Meetings with the assigned Probation Officer
- Children's System of Care (CSOC)
- Multi-Agency Placement Team (MAP)
- Strengthening Families
- Positive Parenting Program

Through case management, probation officers will make referrals to provide linkage to auxiliary services such as:

- Health and Human Services (HHSA)

- Pregnant and Parenting Teen (Public Health)
- Strengthening Families
- Positive Parenting Program (Behavioral Health)
- First Five of Glenn County
- Glenn County Office of Education
 - REACH (GCOE)-County Community Day School
 - Youth Employment Services
 - Vocational Summer Camps

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address reentry, including planning and linkages to support employment, housing, and continuing education for the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

Re-entry Support:

Most of the target population committed to a Secure Youth Treatment Facility will not have been out-of-custody and in the community as an adult prior to release. Based on their ages, there will also no longer be legal obligation for parental care and custody. There will be a variety of tangible needs to help the release transition be more successful. Some examples of potential tangible needs may include food, clothing, transportation, vocation, and education support. In addition, upon release there will be occasional need for housing support, be it in sober living homes or other temporary housing options and funds will need to be set aside to provide support in this area. To accomplish this, funds will be designated to support efforts in this area, which may include the need to develop contracts with Community-Based Organizations and other support- focused entities.

The case manager assigned to the Juvenile Detention Facility (JDF) will directly coordinate all details of youth being released from commitments to address both custody and community needs upon release, coordinate services with all partnering agencies, oversee pre-release meetings, act as the facility liaison for assigned Probation Officers, facilitate connections with outside entities (Social Security Office, DMV for ID or CDL, birth certificates, Medi-Cal, etc.) and maintain a presence in the facility to build rapport with youth and determine any special interest or skills to be further encouraged through community referrals.

Vocational Training While In Custody:

Youth will have access to work-based programs to enhance life skills and transitional opportunities upon release into the community, examples of which include:

- ServSafe – Youth earn a certificate by completing tasks designed to mimic the restaurant industry. An online test must be passed to receive the certificate which is good for 2 years. The certificate will give the youth the ability to step into a job in the restaurant industry upon release.
- Wood Shop / Welding Program – An on-site program where youth will benefit from learning real world job skills in woodworking and the welding trade. They get hands-on experience from a former longtime local woodshop business owner with many years of experience in the field.
- General Maintenance/Landscaping/Gardening – Youth will have the opportunity to work in the year-round community garden which is connected to the Juvenile Detention Facility as well as gain firsthand experience doing landscaping projects in the community under the guidance of our counselors at the Day Reporting Center.
- Job Training Center – Youth will have the opportunity to learn how to build resumes, experience doing a live interview, and apply for actual jobs within the facility working on community service projects for the local community. They will also experience life skills training and the college

application process.

On-going Educational Opportunities and Support While In Custody:

Students who have completed high school will have the opportunity to enroll in local colleges or vocational schools. Probation is exploring the possibility, depending on the level of security needed with everyone, to have youth attend classes online or possibly attend courses outside the facility if hands-on participation is required, and the youth is deemed suitable for this level of responsibility.

STEP-UP is one such program where students who are high school graduates will have access to the Shasta Technical Education Program-United Partnership (STEP-UP) which is a partnership program through Shasta College.

Pre-release Meetings:

Pre-Release meetings will address the accomplishments and continuing needs of youth being released. A report detailing youth programs while in the facility and goals for after release will be discussed with partnering agencies from education, behavioral health, family members, and probation staff to help develop a successful reentry plan. Probation will maintain a current resource list of community-based service providers to be able to refer youth being released to in order for the youth and family to know what is available to them within their own community. The resource list will include agencies who provide support, services, and opportunities.

Through case management, probation officers will make referrals to provide linkage to auxiliary services such as:

- Health and Human Services (HHSA)
 - Job Readiness & Employment Services
 - Housing & Energy Assistance
 - Glenn Ride
 - Behavioral Health Services
 - Drug and Alcohol Use Program
 - CAL AIM
- Glenn County Superior Court
 - Self – Help Legal Program
 - Legal Services of Northern California
- Local School Districts and Colleges
- Glenn County Office of Education (GCOE)
 - Childcare Resource, Referral and Payment Program
 - Educational Services
 - General Education Degree (GED) Testing
 - Success One Charter School
 - Medical Assistance Program
 - Printing & Graphics Program
 - Forklift Driver Program
 - Audio Engineering Program
 - Computer Literacy Program
 - Printing and Graphics Program
 - English as a Second Language

Since the submission of the last annual plan no measurable progress was made. Glenn County Probation continues to collaborate with partnering agencies to assure targeted youth have an established re-entry plan. Probation will continue to work in collaboration with school officials for the purpose of identifying specific educational needs of targeted youth to develop re-entry plans.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address evidence-based, promising, trauma-informed and culturally responsive programs or services for the target population. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

The Glenn County Probation Department is committed to Evidence-Based Practices (EBP). EBP includes a wide variety of practices and treatments that have been validated through meta-analysis to reduce recidivism by addressing criminogenic needs and building on supportive factors.

The core of EBP is an evidence-based assessment. Glenn County Probation uses the Positive Achievement Change Tool (PACT) tool to screen youth referred for most misdemeanor and felony offenses that allow for confinement time. The PACT is an evidenced-based, risk/needs assessment and case planning system implemented to assist officers in accomplishing four basic objectives:

- Determine the level of risk for re-offending (low, moderate, or high) to focus on resources primarily on moderate and high-risk youth.
- Identify the risk and protective factors linked to criminal behavior so rehabilitative efforts can be tailored to address youth's unique assessment profiles.
- Develop a case management plan focused on reducing risk factors and increasing protective factors.
- Allow managers to determine if targeted factors change due to the Court's intervention.

The PACT assists in guiding initial decision-making regarding referrals. Dispositions of cases that have been screened by an officer include warning letters, Division, Informal Probation, and/or the need to request a Petition from the District Attorney's Office. Referrals are made to partner agencies resources and community-based resources. Felony referrals are reviewed by the District Attorney's Office. Once on probation statutes, the PACT case plan is updated regularly by the assigned probation officer.

In addition to the PACT assessment tool, EBP includes evidence-based treatments. These are Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) programs and other best practices that have been proven to address criminogenic needs and reduce recidivism. Examples include: Aggression Replacement Training (ART), Thinking for Change (T4C), and Moral Recognition Therapy (MRT), Power Source and Forward Thinking. Both sworn and non-sworn staff, as well as contracted service providers will facilitate these treatment modalities to youth.

Culturally Responsive Services:

Glenn County Juvenile Probation Officers will continue to receive ongoing annual training on topics that include youth development and culturally responsive approaches to youth interaction.

Upon the filing of a juvenile delinquency petition, the probation officer makes an inquiry, usually through the youth's parent/guardian, asking if the youth has any Indian ancestry. If it appears the youth is, or might be eligible to be a tribal member, the probation officer contacts the tribe(s) through their designated Indian Child Welfare Act designee, and the tribe is subsequently noticed of all juvenile court proceedings and invited to participate in case planning and decision making, including participating in Child and Family Teaming.

Trauma Informed Based Approach:

Glenn County is dedicated to a Trauma Informed Care (TIC) based approach. The first part of TIC in the

Juvenile Justice System is to recognize that most of the affected youth have experienced trauma in their lives. The next step is to put policies in place that attempt to minimize the potential for re-traumatization. Providing services and outlets to address trauma through both treatment and positive staff interactions is also key. Ongoing training will be a priority to ensure the permanency of these practices. To support ongoing training efforts, Glenn County Juvenile Probation Officers will receive formal and informal training, with a primary focus on emerging TIC and behavioral health minded approaches to staff/youth interactions to supplement and enhance current training efforts already in place.

Crisis Intervention Training (CIT): This course provides an overview on how to work proactively to increase pro-social behavior, teach skills, and positively change behavior. Specific behavioral interventions and corrective teaching are covered for common mental health diagnoses seen in this setting. Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are reviewed with examples of triggers and fight/flight responses.

Children's System of Care: HHSA's Children's System of Care is an integrated team of partner agencies comprised of Child Welfare, Probation, Mental Health, Alcohol and Drug Services, Public Health, and Education Partners offering comprehensive services to meet the special needs of youth who may be at risk, and their families. The program takes a team-based approach and encourages family involvement. Collaboration and integration, culturally respectful, individualized, strength-based and outcome-based components are key to success. Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant funds will be used to support targeted youth receiving needed services.

In 2025, with the additional contracts with facilities for the housing of detained Glenn County youth, available programming for youth increased. Glenn County will continue to contract with multiple agencies and continue to explore other programs to best suit the needs of detained Glenn County Youth. The additional contracts with facilities expanded services available to detained Glenn County Youth in 2025.

Describe whether and how the County plans to apply grant funds to include services or programs for the target population that are provided by non-governmental or community-based providers. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(2) and (d)(8)):

A collaborative effort was found to be important in the realignment of the DJJ population. While the Probation Department has primary responsibilities for security, services and treatment, numerous other partners will be significantly involved. Glenn County Office of Education, local school districts, Tehama County Department of Education and local Community Colleges will play a vital part in education services. Tehama County Public Health will provide health care services while youth remain in custody in Tehama County while all other facilities that house Glenn County youth will provide health care according to their county. Other important partners will be Behavioral Health Services and various other volunteer groups and non-profits.

Youth transitioning back into the community will have tangible needs to be more successful. Some examples of tangible needs may include food, clothing, transportation, vocation, and education support. In addition, upon release there will be occasional needs for housing support, be it in sober living homes or other temporary housing options and funds will need to be set aside to provide support in this area. To accomplish this, funds will need to be designated and applied to support efforts in this area, which may include the need to develop contracts with Community-Based Organizations and other support-focused entities. The Glenn County Probation Department will continue to identify and partner with providers to meet the needs of youth. Grant funds will be applied where deemed necessary to support targeted youth in their rehabilitation.

Provide a detailed facility plan indicating which facilities the county will use to house or confine realigned youth at varying levels of offense severity and treatment need. Include the following (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(4)):

- **Any less restrictive programs the county uses, and whether those programs are in facilities regulated by Subchapter 5 (commencing with Section 1300) of Chapter 1 of Division 1 of Title 15 of the California Code of Regulations**
- **Any county juvenile facility improvements made to support long-term commitments**
- **How the county will ensure youth safety and protection, including for youth of different ages, genders, special needs, and other relevant characteristics**

Currently, the Glenn County Probation Department primarily utilizes the Tehama County Juvenile Hall for the housing of detained youth. In addition, contracts with five other agencies were executed. Glenn County does not have oversight or control of how contracted facilities are designed or operated. However, Glenn County will be diligent in monitoring contracted facilities for the safety and protection of all potential youth. Youth will be removed and/or contracts will not be renewed to facilities that do not ensure these standards.

The decision on whether the target population youth would be best served in an existing contracted juvenile hall or in a consortium based SYTF will be based upon the least restrictive option that provides care, treatment and guidance that is consistent with the best interests of the youth and public as required by Section 202(b) of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

Long-Term Commitment Services:

Long-term commitment services, including specialized treatment services, are offered by other counties. The Glenn County Probation Department will then assess the needs of the youth and the available commitment services, including specialized treatment services, to determine what type of programming is available to best meet the needs of the youth.

Short-Term Commitment Services-Facility:

Glenn County currently primarily utilizes the Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility to house detained Glenn County youth. When Tehama County is unable to accommodate Glenn County, or when then youth's specific needs would be better met at another facility, other contracted facilities will be utilized.

Less Restrictive Programs:

Glenn County contracts with Butte County, Sonoma County, and Yuba County's Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center, all of which provide less restrictive programs (LRPs) or step-down programs that are regulated under Title 15 of the California Code of Regulations.

Staffing:

Youth will be housed in a safe environment in cooperation with Juvenile Detention Staff and partnering agencies. Juvenile Corrections Officer (JCO): Will always be on site 24 hours a day for supervision of youth detained in the facility. There will always be an adequate number of personnel sufficient to carry out program activities, provide for safety and security of youth and staff, meet established standards and regulations, and ensure that

no required services shall be denied due to insufficient numbers of staff on duty (absent exigent circumstances). The shift coverage for the units will be arranged to meet or exceed Title 15 Standards for juvenile detention facilities. JCO supervision encompasses all daily activities youth participate in including, unit programming, meals, physical education, school, room and unit clean-up, medical transports, vocational training, off-site visits, court appointments, visits, structured activities, and all other programs.

- **Behavioral Health Staffing:** Staff will be on-site every day and on-call 24 hours a day in case of an emergency response as needed, or a mental health crisis takes place. Youth can request behavioral health services at any time by either verbal or confidential written request.
- **Medical Staffing:** Staff will be on-site every Monday/Wednesday/Friday to conduct initial medical evaluation on all newly booked youth. In-custody youth can verbally inform staff of any medical needs and staff can initiate protocols or refer the youth to medical staff for evaluation as well. Emergency and after-hours services are provided by St Elizabeth's Community Hospital. Youth also have access to dental and vision services located off-site as well.

Additional Safety Measures and Protections:

Classification System: The goal of the classification system is to promote a safe and secure environment for the youth and staff and to ensure that staff are respectful and equitable in treatment of transgender and intersex youth. The classification system provides suitable levels of security for each youth and imposes the least restrictive conditions that are practical. Additionally, it is the goal of the classification system to reclassify youth as circumstances warrant. This system is used to determine the following factors: Age, gender, sophistication, legal status, maturity, emotional stability, program needs, medical, mental health, public safety, and gender identity. In addition, the physical design of the facility as well as the changing population is always taken into consideration. In making a classification decision during booking, the highest classification rating shall be the base classification, with 707 findings of unfitness increasing the currently classification by one level. Any JDF Counselor can, with proper documentation, raise the classification status of a youth, however, a reduction in classification status requires the decision of a Supervising Juvenile Detention Facility Counselor.

The classification levels are as follows:

General (G) – Minimum potential risk to injure or escape, less sophisticated/less serious offenses, full unrestricted program, schoolroom, dayroom, community service.

Restricted (R) – Moderate potential of risk to injure or escape, less sophisticated/less serious offender, same program participation as (G) status with the exception: No work detail.

Security Risk (SR) – Potential of risk to injure or escape. Does not meet criteria for MSR Status but has demonstrated the need for security above (R) status. Reintegration from (MSR) status to a lesser classification, sophisticated/serious offender, but same program as (R) status with the exception: Not allowed out with general population (no group participation), school in their room.

Maximum Security Risk (MSR) – Youth booked on 707(b) charges will be initially considered as (MSR), with their status to be reviewed within 12 hours of booking to determine if change of status is needed based on behavior. (MSR) status applies to youth who have previously escaped with use of force from any locked facility (felony escape), youth who are on parole from any state who pose a maximum potential risk to injure or escape, or the sophisticated and serious offender.

The youth can also earn points to level up by choosing to show good behavior by following all facility rules and staff directives. Youth initially start out as a Level 1 (orange pants) and with positive behavior can attain Level 2 (yellow pants) and Level 3 (green pants) respectively. Once at Level 3 youth can potentially participate in

activities outside the facility (Woodshop, gardening, community projects, field trips, etc.)

- Prison Rape Elimination Act – Youth will have access to the Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) hotline. The Juvenile Detention Facility (JDF) has a policy in place to investigate all sexually based accusations or complaints as serious, truthful, and time sensitive. PREA Investigators include supervisory staff or the Deputy Chief Probation Officer. At any time during an investigation, outside law enforcement agencies may be called to conduct a criminal investigation. Victim's Advocates will be available should they need to be utilized in any case. All information is considered confidential.
- Special Education – In cooperation with the Tehama County Department of Education, youth will have access to continued education and services. Individual Education Plans (IEP) and Education Related Mental Health Services (ERMHS) are available for those youth who qualify. The school will also work in cooperation with behavioral health providers, medical staff, and Probation to individualize each youth's program to meet their specific needs.
- Transgender Youth – Policies are in place to protect transgender and intersex youth. Upon initial entry to the Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility, youth who are identified as transgender participate with staff in determining housing, clothing, and supervision based on their gender identification.
- Suicide Prevention – The JDF is committed to deterring and preventing self-harm and suicide within its facility. Policies are in place for supervision of youth identified as high-risk for this behavior. Each youth completes a Suicide Risk Assessment questionnaire upon entry into the facility. This risk assessment tool is utilized in determining the youth history, current state of mind, and potential for self-harm or suicidal ideation. Youth deemed to be an immediate risk are immediately assessed by Behavioral Health to determine program needs and supervisory objectives. Youth may be placed on Suicide Watch depending on their needs. Programs can be changed at any time with Behavioral Health's input and approval.
- Youth Grievances – Youth will be able to file a grievance at any time. Each youth will have access to grievances during their program. A confidential grievance box is made available in each pod, or youth may give them directly to supervisory staff. Grievances are taken seriously, handled in a timely manner. All are reviewed by facility administration.

Additional Secured Youth Treatment Facilities:

In addition to Tehama County Juvenile Hall, the Glenn County Probation Department has contracts with Sonoma County Juvenile Hall, and Butte County Juvenile Hall. All are Secure Youth Treatment Facilities. Additionally, Yuba County-Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center is also used to house Secure Youth in a lease restrictive setting or step-down.

Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(8)):

Since the last SB823 plan was submitted in 2025, to continue to meet Glenn County's needs for the housing of detained youth, contracts with the Butte County Juvenile Hall, Yolo County Juvenile Hall, Maxine Singer Youth Guidance Center (Yuba County), Mendocino County Juvenile Hall, and Sonoma County Juvenile Hall were obtained.

PART 6: RETAINING THE TARGET POPULATION IN THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM (WELF & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(5))

Describe how the plan will incentivize or facilitate the retention of the target population within the jurisdiction and rehabilitative foundation of the juvenile justice system, in lieu of transfer to the adult criminal justice system. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(8)):

Glenn County Probation continues to work within the parameters of the legal system to ensure youth entering the Juvenile Justice System are given opportunities to succeed at the lowest level of supervision possible. Juvenile Justice Partners include the Glenn County Juvenile Court, the Glenn County District Attorney, and court appointed public defenders, partner agencies, and community support advocates. These partners work closely to ensure fair, consistent, equal, and individual treatment for each youth.

Youth will be evaluated on a case by case basis and, while the presumption will remain that a youth remain in the Juvenile Justice System, consideration will be given to factors such as public safety, the degree of criminal sophistication, and the success of previous attempts to rehabilitate the youth when determining whether the youth should remain in the delinquency system or a motion to transfer the case to the adult system should be considered.

Each individual case is assessed and evaluated before court recommendations are made to ensure the best practices and services are directed to each youth. Probation utilizes the PACT risk/needs assessment tool and case plan to assess the level of risk to reoffend and identify criminogenic needs. This allows incorporation of goals related to youths' court orders into their program to ensure youth are on track to meet achievable goals. When considering court recommendations on those cases, the underlying principle applied to the court process will be that whenever possible and appropriate youths' cases should remain in the Juvenile Justice System.

Probation will continue to operate rehabilitative programs and refer youth to community-based services when appropriate to reduce youth recidivism and mitigate the need for the transfer of cases to the Adult Criminal Justice System. Only when findings are made by the Juvenile Court that services within the Juvenile Justice System are not appropriate to rehabilitate a youth will a case be transferred to the Adult Criminal Justice System. It is the goal that this program will be adequate with regard to both security and service provision to be a robust alternative and thereby limit the need for cases to be transferred to the Adult Criminal Justice System in all but the most serious cases.

Additional contracts with facilities in the region increased Glenn County's ability to house detained youth when needed. Combined with EBT, risk-needs assessments and CFT's, the needs of the targeted youth will be better served. Glenn County Probation and partnering agencies will continue to collaborate to best serve the targeted population/youth in custody, during re-entry and while out of custody.

PART 7: REGIONAL EFFORT (WELF & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(6))

Describe any regional agreements or arrangements supported by the County's block grant allocation. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(8)):

Glenn County will serve youth locally unless substantial case factors indicate the youth would be better served another way. Youth committed to this program are not only at risk of further exposure to the Criminal Justice System, but they are at much higher risk to become disenfranchised with the community to which they will ultimately return. Family structure, family visits, positive peer and mentor involvement, and community service

are keys to successful reintegration into the local community. Local programming, vocational training, higher education, and community ties are valuable to a youth's chances for success when released from the program. Glenn County is committed to prioritizing both the family bond and commitment to their community for these youth and local programming provide the best opportunity.

Sex Offender Services: Probation will be seeking to contract locally for specialized services for sex offenders. It is also possible certain sex offenders will require a level of treatment necessitating a regional contract with another county who could provide group-based services with like offenders. Certain youth, depending on their circumstances or specialized needs, may benefit from non-local custodial placement. With the low numbers of sex offenders from Glenn County, it is possible for it to be in the best interest of the youth to get services from another County capable of serving more youth with similar needs, allowing for the group counseling dynamics needed in sex offender treatment.

High Risk Violent Criminal Behavior: Probation will be seeking to contract locally for specialized services for high-risk violent offenders who have been adjudicated for crimes such as murder which may require a level of treatment necessitating a regional contract with another county who could provide group-based services with like offenders. With the low numbers of murderers from Glenn County, it is possible for it to be in the best interest of the youth to get services from another county capable of serving more youth with similar needs, allowing for the group counseling dynamics needed.

Since the submission of the last annual report, no reportable progress was made on this element.

PART 8: DATA (WELF & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(7))

Describe how data will be collected on youth served by the block grant. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(8)):

Beginning in 2021, and each year thereafter, the Juvenile Justice Coordinating Council Subcommittee will collect information as to which youth in Glenn County are committed to the DJJ Justice Program. To avoid disproportionality, additional data will be collected to ensure a balanced and fair approach is available to all youth regardless of their gender, race, ethnicity, age, or status. Data will be collected from Glenn County Probation Department records in addition to all other contracted facilities and providers, and local law enforcement agencies. Reports will be developed and analyzed by the Probation management team and will be shared with the Subcommittee.

Since the submission of the last annual report, no reportable progress was made on this element.

Describe outcome measures that will be utilized to measure or determine the results of programs and interventions supported by block grant funds. Describe any progress made on this element since the previous annual plan submission (Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(8)):

Reports will be developed for this population showing rates of entry to programs, successes and failures, recidivism rates, services for youth with disabilities and ultimately where resources should be directed to allow youth the best chance to succeed.

Measuring the success of those committed to the DJJ realignment program is a significant indicator of how these youth adjust once released back into the community. Attainable and measurable goals tied to the case plans and court orders will be set through the course of their program to gauge case plan goal completion, progress, and to adjust to individual needs during their stay. The Case Manager will establish attainable goals during assessments to focus youth on successful program completion. Examples of these goals would be high school graduation or equivalency, college course completion, vocational training certificate attainment, completion of court-ordered programs and treatment, job training program, apprenticeships, and internships.

Since the submission of the last annual report, no reportable progress was made on this element.

PART 9: OTHER UPDATES: DESCRIBE ANY PROGRESS ON ELEMENTS SINCE THE PREVIOUS ANNUAL PLAN SUBMISSION: (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995 (D)(8))

Provide a description of progress made regarding any plan elements and any objectives and outcomes in the prior year's plan, to the extent that they have not already been described above.

This is not applicable.

PART 10: PRIOR-YEAR EXPENDITURES-SUMMARY OF OUTCOMES/IMPACTS: (WELF. & INST. CODE § 1995(D)(9))

Please use the table provided below to summarize prior-year expenditures (e.g. for the 2025 JJRBG plan the summary entered into the table below would be for FY 2024-25 expenditures) in accordance with Welf. & Inst. Code §1995(d)(9), which requires counties to report:

- Total expenditures of block grant funds;
- Whether these expenditures were consistent with the plan described in subdivision (a); and
- How the expenditures improved outcomes for the realignment target population described in Section 1990.

Please itemize expenditures by each subject area described in Part 4 of the **2025** JJRBG County Plan Template.

Expenditure Subject Area ¹	Total Expenditures (\$)	Were the expenditures consistent with the plan described for this subject area (i.e., were the goals described for this expenditure subject area met)? (Yes/No)	Please describe why the expenditures were or were not consistent with the plan described for this subject area.	Please describe how the expenditures improved outcomes for the realignment of target population described in Section 1990.
WIC §1995(d)(3)(B)	\$18,000	Yes	Funded a feasibility study for Teen Center operated by Boys and Girls Club of the North Valley	Feasibility study for proposed Teen Center

¹ This table corresponds to Part 4 of the JJRBG County Plan Template and fulfills the reporting requirements of WIC §1995(d)(9) by itemizing expenditures according to the five areas of need or development for realigned youth described in WIC §1995(d)(3)(A)–(E).

Expenditure Subject Area ¹	Total Expenditures (\$) \$158,000	Were the expenditures consistent with the plan described for this subject area (i.e., were the goals described for this expenditure subject area met)? (Yes/No)	Please describe why the expenditures were or were not consistent with the plan described for this subject area.	Please describe how the expenditures improved outcomes for the realignment of target population described in Section 1990.
				operated by BGCNV in Willows.
WIC §1995(d)(3)(B) §1995(d)(3)(C)	\$40,000	Yes	Annual funding for FY 24-25 Boys and Girls Club in Hamilton City	Funds support the Boys and Girls Club for operation in Hamilton City, CA. Promotion of healthy adolescent development program and prevention.
§1995(d)(3)(A) §1995(d)(3)(B) §1995(d)(3)(D) §1995(d)(3)(E)	\$100,000	Yes	Funding for on-going EBP program expansion/development for Tehama Co. Juv. Hall	Re-entry, EBP, promising, trauma informed, and culturally responsive practices and support/promote health adolescent development.

Instructions to add more rows:

To add additional rows to the table, place your cursor in the last row and last column, then press Tab. This will automatically insert a new row below. Alternatively, right-click in the table, select Insert, and choose Insert Rows Below.

ATTACHMENT A

Target Population Disaggregated by Categories (Welf. & Inst. Code § 1995(d)(1)):

A. Age	Number of Youths
	14
	15
	16
	17
	18
	19
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25 and older

b. Gender		Number of Youths
	Male	
	Female	
	Non-binary	
	Declined to identify	

C. Race or Ethnicity	Number of Youths
White/Caucasian	
Hispanic or LatinX	
Black/African American	
Asian	
American Indian or Alaskan Native	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	
Multi-Racial	
Other	
Unknown	

F. Offense or Offense History	Number of Youths
Arson	
Assault	
Attempted Homicide	
Homicide	
Kidnapping	
211 PC, 211 PC, 664/211 PC, 211/212.5, 211 PC, 664/211 PC	
Sex Offense	
Use of Firearm	
Violence Against Aged	
Weapon of Mass Destruction	
Witness Tampering	
Other	

[illegible][illegible]